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AEROSPACE MEDICAL RESEARCH LAB WRIGHT-PATTERSON AFB OHIO F/6 20/1  
USAF BIOENVIRONMENTAL NOISE DATA HANDBOOK: VOLUME 79. T-28D AIR--ETC(U)  
FEB 77 R G POWELL  
AMRL-TR-75-50-VOL-79

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AMRL-TR-75-50  
Volume 79

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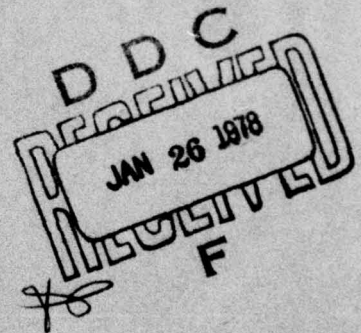


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# USAF BIOENVIRONMENTAL NOISE DATA HANDBOOK

Volume 79

T-28D Aircraft, Near and Far-Field Noise



FEBRUARY 1977

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AEROSPACE MEDICAL RESEARCH LABORATORY  
AEROSPACE MEDICAL DIVISION  
AIR FORCE SYSTEMS COMMAND  
WRIGHT-PATTERSON AIR FORCE BASE, OHIO 45433



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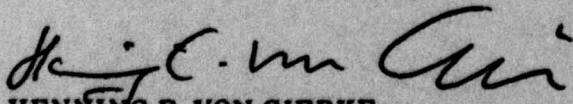
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This technical report has been reviewed and is approved for publication.

FOR THE COMMANDER

  
HENNING E. VON GIERKE  
Director  
Biodynamics and Bionics Division  
Aerospace Medical Research Laboratory

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF THIS PAGE (When Data Entered)

REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE		READ INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE COMPLETING FORM	
1. REPORT NUMBER AMRL-TR-75-50, Vol-79	2. GOVT ACCESSION NO.	3. RECIPIENT'S CATALOG NUMBER <i>Technical rept.</i>	
4. TITLE (and Subtitle) USAF BIOENVIRONMENTAL NOISE DATA HANDBOOK: T-28D Aircraft, Near and Far-Field Noise	5. TYPE OF REPORT & PERIOD COVERED Volume 79, of a series		
7. AUTHOR(s) Robert G. Powell	6. PERFORMING ORG. REPORT NUMBER		
9. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME AND ADDRESS Aerospace Medical Research Laboratory Aerospace Medical Division, Air Force Systems Command, Wright-Patterson AFB, OH 45433	8. CONTRACT OR GRANT NUMBER(s)		
11. CONTROLLING OFFICE NAME AND ADDRESS Same as above	10. PROGRAM ELEMENT, PROJECT, TASK AREA & WORK UNIT NUMBERS 62202F 7231-04-33 7231-04-36		
14. MONITORING AGENCY NAME & ADDRESS (if different from Controlling Office) <i>82p.</i>	12. REPORT DATE February 1977		
	13. NUMBER OF PAGES 82		
	15. SECURITY CLASS. (of this report) Unclassified		
	15a. DECLASSIFICATION/DOWNGRADING SCHEDULE		
16. DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT (of this Report) Approved for public release; distribution unlimited			
17. DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT (of the abstract entered in Block 20, if different from Report) <i>DDC RECEIVED JAN 26 1978 F</i>			
18. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES			
19. KEY WORDS (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) Noise Noise Environments Bioenvironmental Noise Aircraft T-28D Aircraft			
20. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) The USAF T-28D aircraft is a flight trainer powered by an R1820-86A reciprocating engine. This report provides measured and extrapolated data defining the bioacoustic environments produced by this aircraft operating on a concrete runup pad for three engine/power configurations. Near-field data are reported for two locations in a wide variety of physical and psychoacoustic measures: overall and band sound pressure levels, C-weighted and A-weighted sound levels, preferred speech interference level, perceived noise level, and			

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limiting times for total daily exposure of personnel with and without standard Air Force ear protectors. Far-field data measured at 19 locations are normalized to standard meteorological conditions and extrapolated from 50-8000 meters to derive sets of equal-value contours for these same seven acoustic measures as functions of angle and distances from the source. Refer to Volume I of this handbook, *USAF Bioenvironmental Noise Data Handbook, Vol 1: Organization, Content and Application*, AMRL-TR-75-50(1) 1975, for discussion of the objective and design of the handbook, the types of data presented, measurement procedures, instrumentation, data processing, definitions of quantities, symbols, equations, applications, limitations, etc. )



## PREFACE

This report was prepared by the Biodynamic Environment Branch, Aerospace Medical Research Laboratory, under Project/Task 723104, Measurement and Prediction of Noise Environments of Air Force Operations.

The author gratefully acknowledges Mr. John Cole for his assistance in preparing this report, Mr. Robert England for his assistance in acquiring the raw data, Mr. Keith Kettler, Mr. Henry Mohlman and Mr. David Eilerman of the University of Dayton for assistance in the mechanics of data processing, and Mrs. Norma Peachey and Mr. Mike Patterson for assistance in typing and preparation of the graphics.

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RDC	Secret Section	<input type="checkbox"/>
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## Table of Contents

	<i>Page</i>
INTRODUCTION .....	3
NEAR-FIELD NOISE .....	4
FAR-FIELD NOISE .....	6

## List of Tables

<b>NEAR-FIELD NOISE</b>	
1. Measurement Locations and Test Conditions .....	5
2. Measured Sound Pressure Level	
1/3 Octave Band .....	8
Octave Band .....	9
3. Measures of Human Noise Exposure .....	10
<b>FAR-FIELD NOISE</b>	
4. Test Conditions .....	11
5. Measured Sound Pressure Level .....	12-14
6. Directivity Index .....	15-17

## List of Figures

<b>NEAR-FIELD NOISE</b>	
1. Measurement Locations .....	5
<b>FAR-FIELD NOISE</b>	
2. Measurement Locations .....	7
3. Normalized Far-Field Noise Levels .....	18-20
4. Acoustic Power Level .....	21-23
5. Overall Sound Pressure Level — Contours .....	24-26
6. C-Weighted Sound Level — Contours .....	27-29
7. A-Weighted Sound Level — Contours .....	30-32
8. Perceived Noise Level — Contours .....	33-35
9. Speech Interference Level — Contours .....	36-38
10. Permissible Exposure Time — Contours .....	39-51
11. Octave Band Sound Pressure Level — Contours .....	52-78

## INTRODUCTION

The USAF T-28D is a trainer-type aircraft powered by an R1820-86A reciprocating engine. The aircraft was manufactured by the Columbus Division of North American Rockwell and the engines by the Wright Aeronautical Division of Curtiss-Wright.

This volume provides measured and extrapolated data defining bioacoustic environments produced by this aircraft during ground runup operations. Such data are essential to evaluate ear protection requirements, limiting personnel exposure times, voice communication capabilities, and annoyance problems associated with ground runups of the T-28D aircraft.

This volume is one of a series published by the Aerospace Medical Research Laboratory (AMRL) under the same report number (AMRL-TR-75-50) as a multi-volume handbook that quantifies the noise environments produced at flight/ground crew locations and in surrounding communities by operations of Air Force aircraft and ground support equipment. The far-field, community-type, noise data in the handbook describe the noise produced during *ground operations* of aircraft, ground support equipment, and other ground-based equipment or facilities.

Volume 1 of this handbook discusses the objectives and design of the handbook, the types of data presented, measurement procedures, instrumentation, data processing, definitions of quantities, symbols, equations, applications, limitations, etc. Volume 2 provides a method and data for adjusting the handbook's far-field noise data, which are for standard meteorological conditions (15°C temperature, 70% rel humidity, 0.760 meters Hg barometric pressure), to derive comparable data for other meteorological conditions. *Refer to Volumes 1 and 2* (references 2 and 3) for such information because it is not repeated in other handbook volumes.

A cumulative index lists those aerospace systems contained in the handbook, and identifies the specific volumes containing each type of environmental noise data available (i.e., inflight/flight crew and passenger noise, near-field/ground crew noise, far-field/community noise). Volume numbers are assigned sequentially as individual volumes are published. This index is periodically updated as individual volumes are published and is available upon request from AMRL/BBE, Wright-Patterson AFB, OH 45433. Organizations on the distribution list for the handbook will automatically receive a copy of each updated index.

Direct any questions concerning the technical data in this report and other handbook volumes to: AMRL/BBE, Wright-Patterson AFB, OH 45433; AUTOVON 78-53675 or 78-53664; Commercial (513) 255-3675 or (513) 255-3664.

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1. Cole, John N., *USAF Bioenvironmental Noise Data Handbook Volume 1: Organization, Content and Application*, AMRL-TR-75-50 (1), Aerospace Medical Research Laboratory, Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Ohio, 1975.
  2. Cole, John N., *USAF Bioenvironmental Noise Data Handbook, Volume 2: Procedure to Evaluate Effects of Non-standard Meteorological Conditions on Far-Field Noise*, AMRL-TR-75-50 (2), AMRL, WPAFB, OH, 1975.



## NEAR-FIELD NOISE

### MEASUREMENTS

AMRL acquired near-field noise data on the T-28D aircraft during ground runup operations of its reciprocating engine. For these tests the aircraft was located on a concrete runup pad at Hurlburt Field, Eglin, AFB, with no significant reflecting surfaces in the vicinity except the ground plane. Table 1 gives the surface meteorological conditions and the engine condition. The ground-crew chief selected power conditions and near-field locations generally used during routine maintenance or engine runup for preflight checks.

At each near-field location a test engineer randomly moved a hand-held microphone in and around each location, probing all areas where a crew member's head would normally be located. He recorded all the noise samples on magnetic tape. During analysis of each sample, he determined the root-mean-square sound pressure using a 4- or 8-second integration time to derive a power-averaged level for each location. Figure 1 shows the two near-field locations where ground crews are usually located for maintenance and/or preflight checkout operations. Estimates of noise levels at other locations are difficult since the noise source is spatially distributed, i.e., not a point source. The noise levels at near-field locations can vary widely depending upon relative distances from each noise source (intake noise, exhaust noise, panel resonances, internal engine noise through the engine wall, etc.).

Table 1 lists the numeric/alphabetic designators used on the data pages in this report to identify the measurement locations and test conditions. For example, the designator 1/A means ground crew location 1 and test condition A.

### RESULTS

The measured data presented in Table 2 define the sound pressure levels (SPL) produced by the T-28D aircraft at the two ground crew locations. This table includes the overall, 1/3 octave band, and octave band levels. From these data one can calculate the variety of measures given in Table 3, which are widely used to assess the effects of noise on personnel and their performance.

All near-field data are for the meteorological conditions at the time of test but are valid for all typical airbase meteorology because of the short sound propagation distances involved.

TABLE 1

MEASUREMENT LOCATIONS AND TEST CONDITIONS  
FOR NEAR-FIELD NOISE MEASUREMENTS

T-28D Aircraft, Ground Runup, Hurlburt Field, Eglin AFB, 6 Aug 1971

*Ground Crew Location*

- |   |                          |
|---|--------------------------|
| 1 | Engine Start, Fire Guard |
| 2 | Wheel Chock Pull         |

*Aircraft Engine (and AGE) Operation*

- |   |            |
|---|------------|
| A | Idle Power |
|---|------------|

*Meteorology*

- |              |                |
|--------------|----------------|
| Temperature  | 28.9 C         |
| Bar Pressure | 0.763 M Hg     |
| Rel Humidity | 72 %           |
| Wind — Speed | 1 M/Sec (2 kt) |
| — Direction  | 60 Deg         |

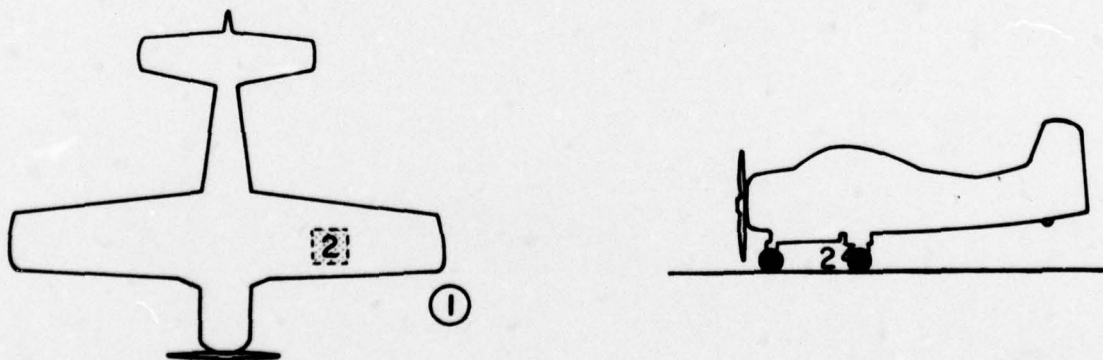


Figure 1. Near-Field Measurement Locations on Runup  
Pad at Hurlburt Field, Eglin AFB FL

## FAR-FIELD NOISE

### MEASUREMENTS

AMRL acquired both near- and far-field data during a 1-hour test period, thus keeping similar meteorological conditions. Figure 2 shows the ground runup pad, ground cover, aircraft orientation and the 19 microphone measurement sites on the semicircle. The center of the 30 meter radius semicircle used in surveying the R1820-86A engine was on the ground directly below the intersection of the aircraft's centerline and the plane passing through the engine's propeller plane.

Table 4 provides cockpit readouts of some engines characteristics (RPM and manifold pressure) for each power setting used in the far-field tests. Also listed in this table are the surface meteorological conditions during data acquisition.

All microphone measurement sites are in the acoustic far-field of the source where the sound wave-fronts spherically diverge and the noise source may be regarded as a point source.

Test personnel acquired far-field noise data at Hurlburt Field by using a hand-held microphone (1.7 meters/5½ feet above the ground plane and pointed at the noise source, 0° incidence) and sequentially recording 5-10 seconds of data at each far-field location on a portable microphone/tape recorder system.

### RESULTS

Table 5 lists the overall and 1/3 octave band SPL measured at the far-field locations under meteorological conditions at the time of the test. Data in all other figures and tables are based on these levels. These data were normalized to 100 meters distance and standard meteorological conditions (15°C temperature, 70% relative humidity, 0.760 meter Hg barometric pressure) and used to derive the graphic data in Figure 3 which provides a compact summary of the far-field noise characteristics of the T-28D aircraft in a standard format.



Figure 4 and Table 6 present two basic acoustic measures, the acoustic power levels and the directivity index, respectively. The acoustic power level describes the power radiated by the source as a function of frequency. The directivity index is a standard acoustical engineering measure that describes the geometric way in which the source radiates this power as a function of both frequency and angle from source. These basic source measures are primarily of interest for acoustical engineers and noise generation/control specialists.

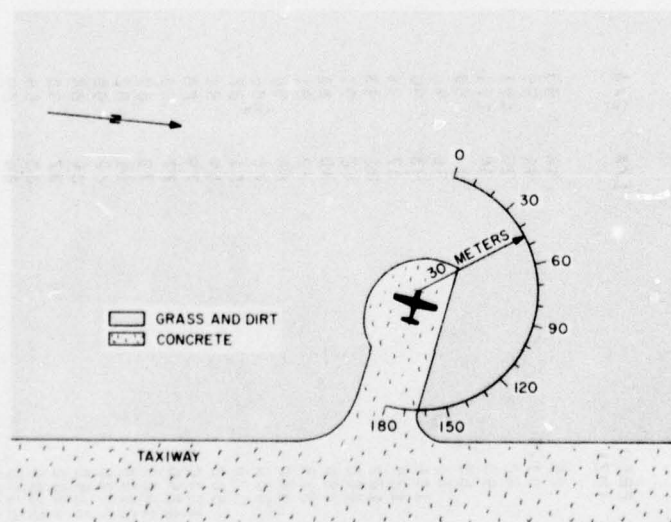
Estimates of noise levels for intermediate power conditions (e.g., 1800 RPM) can be determined as explained in Volume 1 of this handbook.

Figures 5 through 11 are sets of equal noise contours describing seven different measures of noise as a function of angle and distance from the source for standard day meteorology. They are, respectively, overall sound pressure level, C-weighted sound level, A-weighted sound level, perceived noise level, speech interference level, permissible exposure times for personnel and octave band sound pressure levels.

Data excessively influenced by spurious background/electronic noise were eliminated from all figures and tables. No data are presented at the 170 and/or 180 degree locations for highest power setting because of turbulent air flow behind the aircraft. Typically, the A-weighted levels for these angles are 10 to 20 dBA below those at the 160 degree microphone location.

Test personnel performed noise surveys during quiet periods when the background noise was minimal, e.g., early in the morning when no other aircraft or engine test stands were operating. Data eliminated because they were near the background/electronic noise were generally not significant because the levels were so low (e.g., Table 5 and Figure 11 at idle power).

Volume 2 of the handbook describes the influence of meteorology on far-field noise environments, and provides, if required, the factors necessary to adjust the handbook's standard meteorological day data.



**Figure 2. Far-Field Measurement Locations on Runup Pad at Hurlburt Field, Eglin AFB FL**

TABLE: MEASURED SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (DB)		IDENTIFICATION:	
2	1/3 OCTAVE BAND		
NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT:		OMEGA 3.2	
T-28D AIRCRAFT		TEST 71-019-107	
GROUND CREW		RUN 01	
NEAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS		04 DEC 74	
		PAGE F1	
FREQ (HZ)		LOCATION/CONDITION	
1/A	2/A		
25	93		
31.5	86		
40	95		
50	101		
63	94		
80	93		
100	90		
125	93		
160	87		
200	94		
250	82		
315	82		
400	80		
500	88		
630	91		
800	82		
1000	84		
1250	78		
1600	81		
2000	87		
2500	84		
3150	79		
4000	90		
5000	88		
6300	83		
8000	84		
10000	85		
OVERALL	102		
		108	

LEVEL CORRECTED TO REMOVE BACKGROUND/ELECTRONIC NOISE.

TABLE: MEASURED SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (DB)		IDENTIFICATION:	
OCTAVE BAND			
2		OMEGA 3.2	
		TEST 71-019-107	
NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT:		RUN 01	
T-280 AIRCRAFT		04 DEC 74	
GROUND CREW			
NEAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS		PAGE J1	
		LOCATION/CONDITION	
FREQ (HZ)		1/A	2/A
31.5		96	102
63		97	103
125		94	99
250		86	95
500		86	93
1000		86	95
2000		85	95
4000		90	93
8000		89	95
OVERALL		102	108



TABLE: MEASURES OF HUMAN NOISE EXPOSURE			IDENTIFICATION:
3			OMEGA 3.2
			TEST 71-019-107
			RUN 01
			04 DEC 74
			PAGE H1
NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT:	OPERATION:		
T-280 AIRCRAFT	(		
GROUND CREW	(		
NEAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS	(		
		LOCATION/CONDITION	
	1/A	2/A	
HAZARD/PROTECTION			
G-WEIGHTED OVERALL SOUND LEVEL (OASLC IN DB) AT EAR			
A-WEIGHTED OVERALL SOUND LEVEL (OASLA IN DB) AT EAR			
MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE TIME (T IN MINUTES) FOR ONE EXPOSURE PER DAY (AFR 161-35, JULY 73)			
NO PROTECTION			
OASLC	101	107	
OASLA	95	101	
T	71	25	
MINIMUM OPL EAR MUFFS			
OASLA*	76	82	
T	960	679	
AMERICAN OPTICAL 1700 EAR MUFFS			
OASLA*	73	78	
T	960	960	
V-51R EAR PLUGS			
OASLA*	68	75	
T	960	960	
AMERICAN OPTICAL 1700 EAR MUFFS PLUS V-51R EAR PLUGS			
OASLA*	57	63	
T	960	960	
H-133 GROUND COMMUNICATION UNIT			
OASLA*	69	75	
T	960	960	
COMMUNICATION			
PREFERRED SPEECH INTERFERENCE LEVEL (PSIL IN DB)			
PSIL	86	94	
ANNOYANCE			
PERCEIVED NOISE LEVEL, TONE CORRECTED (PNLT IN PND8)			
TONE CORRECTION (C IN DB)			
PNLT	112	117	
C	1	1	

\* BASED ON CALCULATED SPL SPECTRUM UNDER PROTECTIVE DEVICE.

**TABLE 4**  
**TEST CONDITIONS**  
**FOR FAR-FIELD NOISE MEASUREMENTS**

T-28D Aircraft, Ground Runup, Hurlburt Field, Eglin AFB  
6 Aug 1971

*Aircraft Engine Operation*

Idle/Taxi Power	1200 RPM 19 Inches Manifold Pressure
Magneto Check	2250 RPM 30 RPM MAP
Military Power	2650 RPM 45 RPM MAP

*Meteorology*

Temperature	28.9 C
Bar Pressure	0.763 M Hg
Rel Humidity	72 %
Wind — Speed	1 M/Sec (2 kt)
— Direction	60 Deg

TABLE: MEASURED SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (DB)																	IDENTIFICATION:		
1/3 OCTAVE BAND																			
DISTANCE = 30 METERS																	OMEGA 1.4		
																	TEST 75-002-044		
NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT:																	RUN 01		
( OPERATION:																			
( IDLE/TAXI POWER																			
( 1200 RPM																			
T-280 AIRCRAFT																	09 MAY 75		
R-1820-86/A ENGINE																			
FAR FIELD NOISE																	PAGE 2		
METEOROLOGY:																			
TEMP = 29 C																			
BAR PRESS = .763 M HG																			
REL HUMID = 72 %																			
ANGLE (DEGREES)																			
FREQ	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180
25																			
31.5	69<	71<	67<	70<	66<	67<	67<	67<	66<	66<	66<	68<	68<	68<	68<	69<	69<	67<	68<
40	85	88	82	87	81	80	78	74<	73<	82	82	84	83	83	84	85	85	81	83
50	78	77	75	74	73	73	75	77	79	80	79	80	78	79	78	77	77	77	80
63	76<	79	82	85	88	89	90	90	91	92	92	93	94	93	93	92	89	82	72<
80	86	88	85	86	87	86	86	85	86	86	88	88	88	90	88	86	84	82	80
100	86	86	85	86	86	86	86	86	87	87	87	88	89	89	90	88	85	80	80
125	85	86	86	85	85	85	86	85	85	84	84	85	87	87	88	87	86	83	81
160	86	88	87	84	85	84	83	83	82	82	82	82	83	83	83	84	85	80	83
200	83	85	85	79	80	79	81	83	82	81	81	82	83	82	81	81	82	78	77
250	79	81	83	77	77	77	78	78	79	79	77	78	79	81	80	81	83	74	77
315	81	80	80	76	76	76	77	77	77	80	79	79	79	81	81	81	83	75	78
400	82	82	81	80	77	76	79	79	79	82	82	81	81	82	81	81	84	76	78
500	80	82	81	76	76	76	75	76	76	76	78	75	76	77	77	78	81	74	78
630	76	77	76	72	73	71	70	70	71	72	74	74	74	76	75	75	79	69	73
800	74	76	76	73	74	72	70	70	70	70	73	73	74	76	76	76	80	68	72
1000	73	72	74	73	72	70	68	68	68	69	70	73	74	74	75	75	78	65	66
1250	72	71	72	71	71	70	69	67	68	69	71	71	72	71	73	74	77	64	66
1600	71	71	73	72	71	70	69	68	68	71	72	71	72	72	71	72	74	61	63
2000	70	70	72	71	69	70	70	71	71	72	73	71	71	71	72	71	73	62	64
2500	69	69	72	69	68	69	69	74	75	76	75	73	71	70	71	69	70	60	62
3150	67	66	68	66	65	66	67	67	71	72	72	70	67	66	67	66	68	59	60
4000	67	66	68	66	66	66	66	68	69	71	73	76	73	68	66	67	66	59	60
5000	66	66	67	65	64	64	65	67	69	71	73	73	66	65	66	65	67	59	59
6300	65	65	66	65	65	65	67	68	70	71	73	71	65	63	65	63	65	58	58
8000	65	65	66	65	65	66	68	69	70	72	74	72	65	63	65	63	64	57	58
10000	64	64	64	64	64	64	66	66	68	71	71	71	62	62	64	61	61	55	56
OVERALL	94	96	95	94	94	94	94	95	95	96	96	96	97	97	97	96	96	90	91
< LEVEL CORRECTED TO REMOVE BACKGROUND/ELECTRONIC NOISE.																			

< LEVEL CORRECTED TO REMOVE BACKGROUND/ELECTRONIC NOISE.





TABLE: MEASURED SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (DB)																
5																
1/3 OCTAVE BAND																
DISTANCE = 30 METERS																
NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT:																
(																
T-280 AIRCRAFT																
R-1020-86/A ENGINE																
FAR FIELD NOISE																
(																
FREQ																
( HZ)																
0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100 110 120 130 140 150 160 170 180																
ANGLE (DEGREES)																
25 77 79 80 82 82 81 84 86 84 87 87 89 88 88 88 88 88																
31.5 80 80 81 83 83 83 85 86 84 85 86 86 87 88 88 86 86																
40 89 83 89 96 98 100 102 104 105 107 108 109 110 110 110 108 104																
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3150 93 92 94 94 96 96 98 100 102 101 105 104 99 100 97 97 95																
4000 94 95 94 96 96 98 99 101 101 102 104 104 100 101 98 98 96																
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8000 92 92 93 94 95 96 98 100 100 100 102 102 97 97 96 95 93																
10000 90 90 91 92 93 94 96 98 98 98 100 99 94 95 93 93 90																
OVERALL 108 108 108 111 113 113 114 116 117 120 121 122 121 121 121 120 115																
LEVEL CORRECTED TO REMOVE BACKGROUND/ELECTRONIC NOISE.																

TABLE: DIRECTIVITY INDEX (DB)												
IDENTIFICATION:												
6												
NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT:												
T-280 AIRCRAFT												
R-1920-86/A ENGINE												
FAR FIELD NOISE												
OPERATION:												
IDLE/TAXI POWER												
1200 RPM												
METEOROLOGY:												
TEMP = 29 C												
BAR PRESS = .763 M HG												
REL HUMID = 72 %												
PAGE 4												
FREQ (HZ)												
ANGLE (DEGREES)												
1/3 OCTAVE												
25	1	4	-1	3	-1	-0	-0	-1	-1	0	8	1
31.5	3	6	-1	4	-2	-3	-5	-8	-9	-1	0	0
40	0	-1	-3	-4	-5	-5	-3	-1	1	2	1	1
50	-15	-12	-9	-6	-3	-2	-1	-1	0	1	2	3
63	-1	1	-2	-1	-0	-1	-1	-2	-1	1	1	3
80	-2	-1	-2	-1	-2	-1	-1	-0	-1	0	2	2
100	-1	1	1	-1	-1	-1	-0	-0	-1	-1	1	2
125	-1	1	1	-1	-1	-1	-0	-0	-1	-1	0	2
160	2	5	4	0	1	0	-0	-0	-1	-1	0	0
200	1	3	3	-2	-1	-3	-1	2	0	0	2	1
250	0	2	4	-2	-2	-2	-1	-1	0	-0	2	2
315	2	1	1	-3	-3	-3	-2	-2	-2	0	0	2
400	2	1	1	-1	-3	-4	-2	-1	-2	1	1	1
500	3	5	4	-1	-1	-1	-2	-1	-1	-1	1	1
630	2	3	2	-2	-0	-3	-3	-3	-3	0	1	2
800	0	3	3	-0	0	-2	-4	-4	-4	-2	1	2
1000	1	-0	2	1	0	-2	-4	-4	-4	-3	1	2
1250	1	-0	2	1	0	-2	-4	-4	-4	-3	1	2
1600	0	-0	2	1	-0	-1	-1	-2	-3	-0	1	0
2000	-1	-1	1	0	-2	-1	-1	0	0	0	0	0
2500	-4	-3	-1	-4	-5	-3	-3	2	2	3	2	2
3150	-2	-2	-1	-3	-4	-3	-2	-2	-2	3	1	-1
4000	-3	-4	-2	-4	-5	-5	-2	-1	0	3	-3	-3
5000	-2	-3	-2	-4	-5	-3	-2	-0	1	4	4	3
6300	-3	-3	-3	-4	-4	-3	-2	0	1	3	3	3
8000	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-3	-2	0	1	3	3	3
10000	-4	-4	-3	-4	-4	-4	-2	-1	1	3	4	4
OCTAVE	3	6	-1	4	-2	-2	-5	-7	-8	-1	2	1
31.5	-6	-4	-5	-4	-2	-2	-1	-1	-0	0	1	2
63	-0	1	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	-0	-1	-1	1	2
125	1	3	3	-2	-2	-3	-2	0	-0	0	1	1
250	2	3	2	-1	-2	-3	-2	-1	-2	1	1	1
500	0	1	2	0	0	-2	-3	-4	-4	-3	1	2
1000	-1	-2	1	-1	-2	-4	-2	1	1	2	0	-1
2000	-3	-3	-2	-4	-5	-4	-3	-2	1	3	5	3
4000	-4	-4	-3	-4	-4	-3	-2	-0	1	3	4	3
6000	-4	-4	-3	-4	-4	-3	-2	0	1	3	4	3
8000	-4	-4	-3	-4	-4	-4	-2	-1	1	3	4	4
OVERALL	-1	0	-1	-2	-2	-2	-1	-1	-1	0	1	2
-5												



TABLE: DIRECTIVITY INDEX (DB)																	IDENTIFICATION:			
6																	OMEGA 1.4			
NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT:																	TEST 75-002-044			
( OPERATION:																	RUN 02			
( T-280 AIRCRAFT																				
( MAGNETO CHECK POWER																	09 MAY 75			
( 2250 RPM																				
( FAR FIELD NOISE																	PAGE 4			
FREQ (HZ)	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	
ANGLE (DEGREES)																				
1/3 OCTAVE																				
25	-12	-5	-5	-3	-1	0	-0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-1	-4	-0	3
31.5	-15	-14	-10	-8	-6	-3	-2	-1	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	0	-4	-8	-7
40	-20	-18	-13	-9	-6	-4	-2	-1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	-1	-4	-11	-14
50	-11	-10	-7	-6	-4	-3	-2	-1	-0	-0	1	1	2	2	2	1	-0	-4	-9	-11
63	-9	-12	-5	-7	-6	-8	-12	-7	-2	1	3	4	4	4	2	-0	-5	-10	-13	-17
80	-6	-12	-6	-7	-6	-9	-24	-9	-2	1	3	3	5	3	3	1	-6	-13	-14	-18
100	-7	-6	-7	-9	-7	-6	-3	-2	-3	-1	0	3	3	3	5	4	1	-5	-12	-11
125	-13	-12	-8	-14	-12	-11	-8	-5	-5	-2	-1	1	2	5	6	5	-1	-8	-16	
160	-5	-7	-6	-8	-7	-5	-4	-3	0	0	0	1	2	3	2	1	1	-5	-18	
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400	-0	-1	-1	-2	-3	-3	-3	-3	-1	-1	1	2	2	3	2	2	-4	-10	-13	
500	1	-2	-2	-5	-3	-7	-4	-2	0	2	0	-0	4	4	3	0	1	-5	-11	-14
630	-0	2	0	-2	-2	-1	-2	-4	-3	0	4	-0	3	3	1	-0	1	-4	-9	-10
800	1	1	1	-2	-2	-2	-3	-6	-2	-0	4	2	4	3	1	-1	0	-4	-9	-13
1000	1	-1	-1	-2	-3	-3	-3	-4	-3	-1	3	4	3	3	-0	-2	-1	-5	-9	-12
1250	-1	-2	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-2	-1	1	3	4	4	2	2	1	-3	-10	-12
1600	-2	-1	-2	-3	-2	-2	-1	-0	-1	-0	2	1	4	4	0	-3	-1	-6	-10	-12
2000	-2	-3	-3	-5	-3	-3	-2	-0	-0	2	4	1	2	2	1	-4	-3	-7	-12	-14
2500	-6	-6	-7	-6	-6	-5	-4	-2	-0	1	6	2	-0	-1	-7	-6	-10	-15	-17	
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10000	-5	-5	-4	-3	-3	-2	-0	1	2	2	4	1	-2	-1	-9	-9	-10	-16	-18	
OCTAVE																				
31.5	-19	-16	-12	-8	-6	-4	-2	-1	1	1	3	2	3	3	2	1	-0	-4	-10	-10
63	-6	-12	-6	-7	-6	-9	-18	-8	-2	1	3	3	5	3	3	1	-6	-13	-14	-18
125	-7	-8	-7	-9	-8	-6	-5	-4	-1	-1	0	2	2	4	4	2	0	0	-6	-17
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8000	-5	-5	-4	-3	-3	-2	-1	1	2	3	4	1	-2	-1	-8	-8	-10	-16	-18	
OVERALL																				
	-6	-8	-6	-7	-6	-6	-6	-4	-1	1	2	3	3	3	2	-0	-3	-9	-16	

TABLE: DIRECTIVITY INDEX (DB)																			
IDENTIFICATION:																			
6																			
NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT:																			
OPERATION:																			
T-280 AIRCRAFT																			
R-1820-86/A ENGINE																			
FAR FIELD NOISE																			
METEOROLOGY:																			
TEMP = 29 C																			
BAR PRESS = .763 M HG																			
REL HUMID = 72 %																			
PAGE 4																			
FREQ	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180
(HZ)																			
1/3 OCTAVE																			
25	-9	-7	-6	-4	-4	-5	-3	-0	-2	0	1	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	1
31.5	-6	-6	-5	-3	-3	-3	-1	-2	-1	0	0	1	2	3	3	2	0	0	0
40	-18	-24	-18	-11	-8	-7	-4	-3	-1	-1	1	2	3	3	3	3	2	1	-3
50	-16	-17	-16	-10	-7	-6	-4	-2	-4	-1	1	3	3	4	4	3	3	0	0
63	-11	-10	-7	-5	-4	-3	-3	-2	-1	0	1	2	3	3	3	3	2	-2	-12
80	-15	-15	-17	-11	-7	-7	-13	-12	-4	0	2	4	4	4	4	3	3	-0	-9
100	-14	-14	-17	-11	-6	-5	-12	-11	-7	-0	2	4	4	4	4	3	3	0	-12
125	-8	-11	-10	-8	-5	-4	-2	-1	-2	-0	1	1	1	2	4	5	4	5	1
160	-13	-12	-10	-8	-8	-5	-2	-0	-1	1	1	2	3	3	3	4	4	1	-2
200	-12	-11	-10	-9	-8	-6	-2	-1	-3	-1	0	3	3	3	4	4	4	1	-2
250	-12	-12	-11	-11	-5	-8	-12	-6	-2	-1	5	5	4	3	3	4	4	1	-5
315	-8	-9	-9	-10	-8	-8	-5	-1	-0	-0	5	3	3	3	3	4	4	1	-6
400	-5	-6	-8	-7	-6	-8	-5	-2	-2	-0	4	4	2	2	2	3	3	1	-5
500	-5	-6	-6	-4	-3	-5	-4	-1	-1	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	1	-4
630	-3	-5	-5	-4	-4	-5	-2	-0	0	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	1	-3
800	-3	-3	-3	-2	-3	-4	-2	-1	-1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	-2
1000	-1	-3	-2	-3	-3	-4	-2	-1	0	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	1	-2
1250	-3	-4	-3	-4	-4	-4	-3	-1	-1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	-4
1600	-3	-2	-3	-4	-3	-2	-2	-2	-0	2	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	-5
2000	-5	-4	-4	-4	-3	-4	-2	-2	-0	1	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	-6
2500	-8	-7	-5	-6	-5	-5	-3	-2	-0	2	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	-4
3150	-8	-8	-6	-6	-5	-4	-2	-0	0	1	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	-5
4000	-7	-6	-7	-5	-4	-3	-2	-0	0	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	-6
5000	-7	-7	-6	-5	-4	-3	-2	0	1	2	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	-6
6300	-7	-7	-6	-5	-4	-3	-2	0	1	2	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	-6
8000	-7	-7	-6	-5	-4	-2	-1	1	2	2	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	-6
10000	-7	-6	-6	-4	-3	-2	-0	1	1	2	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	-7
OCTAVE																			
31.5	-17	-21	-17	-10	-8	-6	-4	-3	-1	-0	1	2	3	3	3	3	3	1	-3
63	-14	-15	-16	-11	-7	-7	-11	-10	-4	0	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	-9
125	-13	-13	-12	-9	-7	-5	-4	-2	-1	0	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-2
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500	-5	-6	-6	-5	-5	-5	-4	-1	-1	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	-5
1000	-2	-3	-3	-3	-3	-4	-2	-1	-1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	-2
2000	-6	-5	-4	-5	-4	-4	-3	-2	-0	1	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	-4
4000	-7	-7	-6	-5	-4	-3	-2	0	1	2	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	-5
8000	-7	-7	-6	-5	-4	-3	-1	1	2	2	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	-6
OVERALL	-10	-11	-10	-8	-6	-5	-5	-3	-2	1	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	1	-4

FIGURE 1 NORMALIZED FARFIELD NOISE LEVELS

3 DISTANCE = 100 METERS

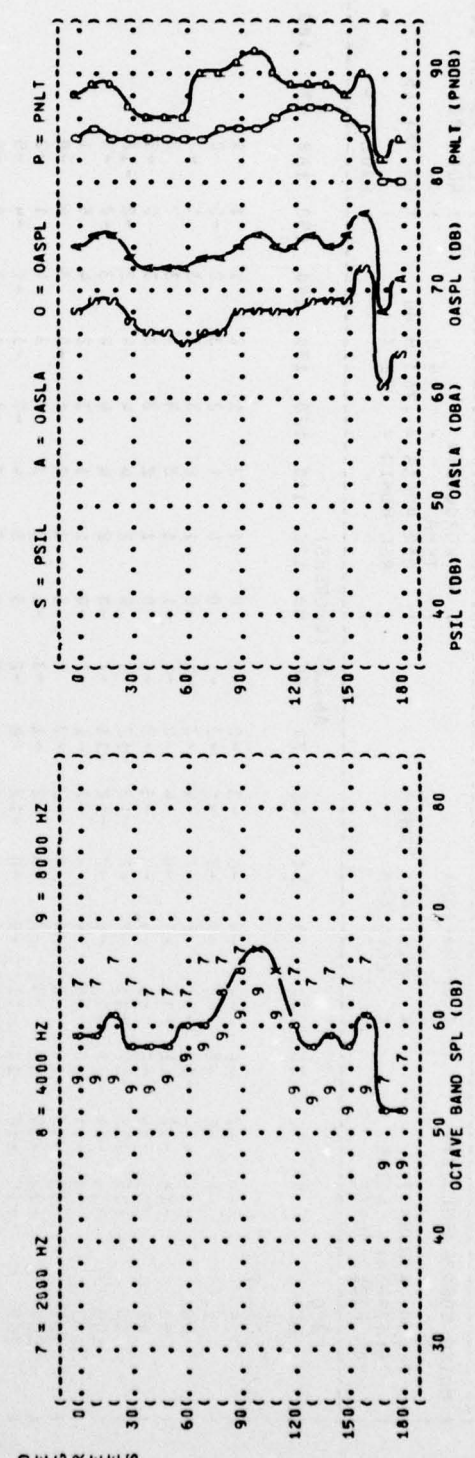
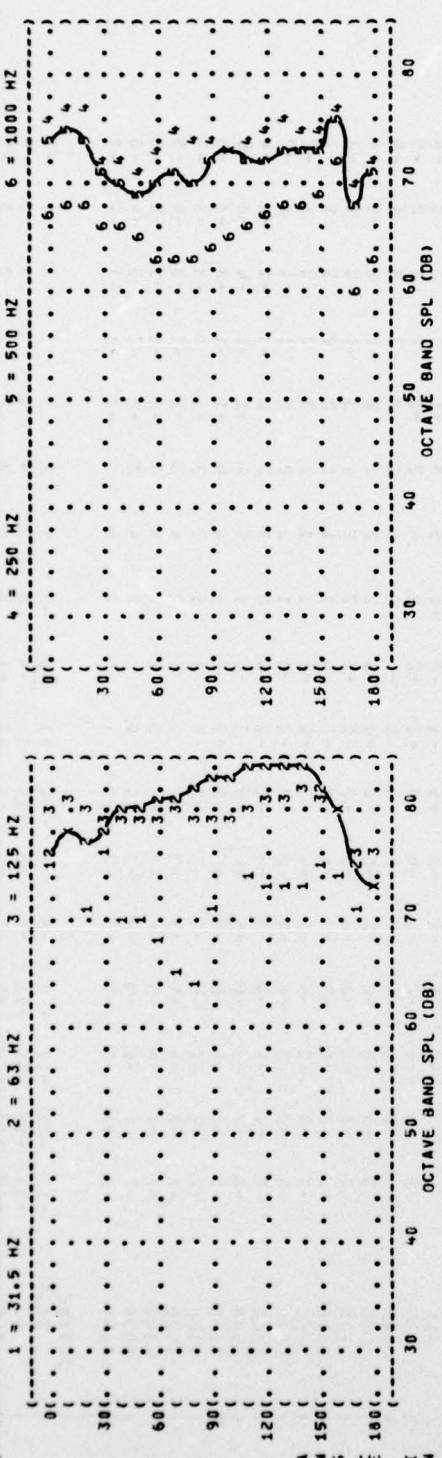
NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ( OPERATION: ) METEOROLOGICAL: 15 C

T-280 AIRCRAFT ( IDLE/TAXI POWER ) BAR PRESS = .760 M HG

R-1820-86/A ENGINE ( 1200 RPM ) REL HUMID = 70 %

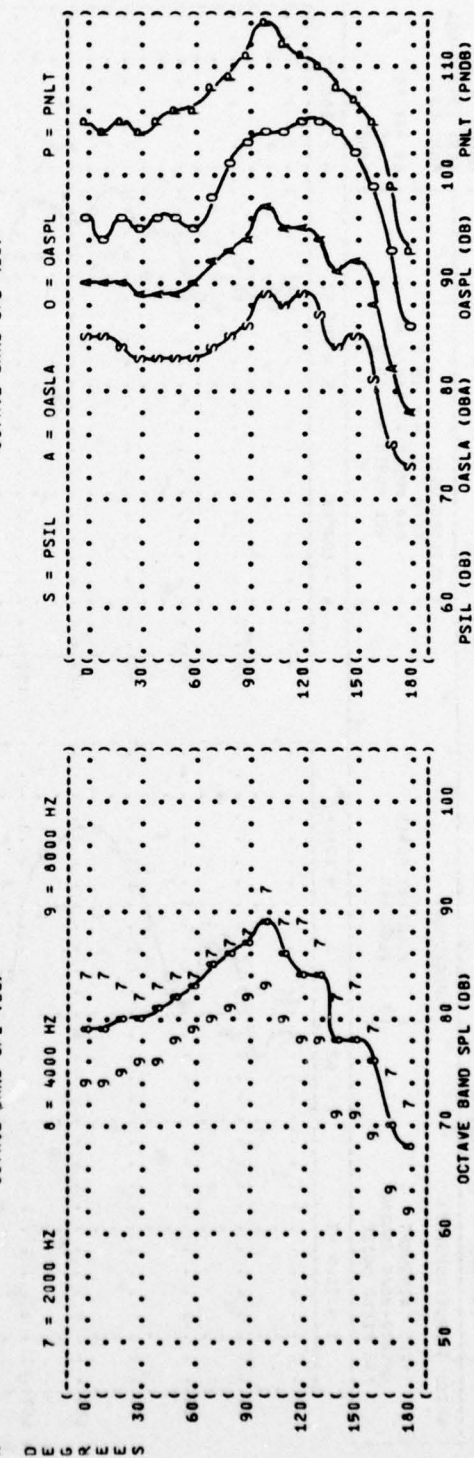
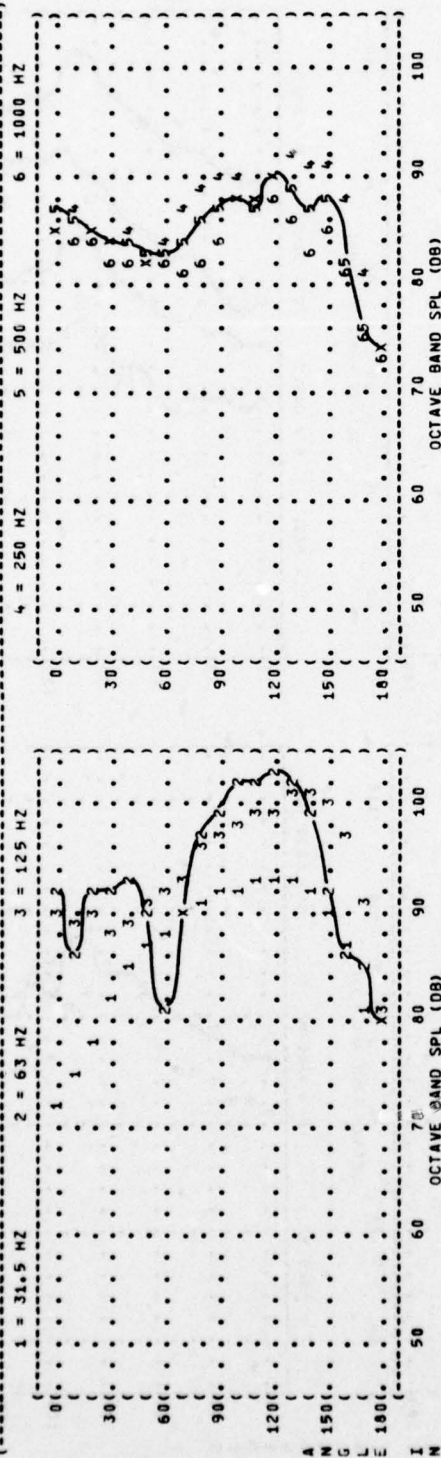
FAR FIELD NOISE ( ) PAGE 6

IDENTIFICATION: OMEGA 1.4  
TEST 75-002-044  
RUN 01  
09 MAY 75





( FIGURE 1 NORMALIZED FARFIELD NOISE LEVELS  
 ( 3 DISTANCE = 100 METERS  
 ( NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ( OPERATION: ( IDENTIFICATION: ( OMEGA 1.4  
 ( T-280 AIRCRAFT ( MAGNETO CHECK POWER ( TEST 75-002-044  
 ( R-1820-96/A ENGINE ( 2250 RPM ( RUN 02  
 ( FAR FIELD NOISE ( ( METEOROLOGY: ( TEMP = 15 C  
 ( BAR PRESS = .760 M HG ( 09 MAY 75  
 ( REL HUMID = 70 % ( PAGE 6



I N D E X  
 A N G L E

FIGURE 1 NORMALIZED FARFIELD NOISE LEVELS

3 DISTANCE = 100 METERS

NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT:

T-280 AIRCRAFT  
R-1820-86/A ENGINE  
FAR FIELD NOISE

OPERATION:

MILITARY POWER  
2650 RPM

METEOROLOGY:

TEMP = 15 C  
BAR PRESS = .760 M HG  
REL HUMID = 70 %

IDENTIFICATION:

OMEGA 1.4  
TEST 75-002-044  
RUN 03  
09 MAY 75  
PAGE 5

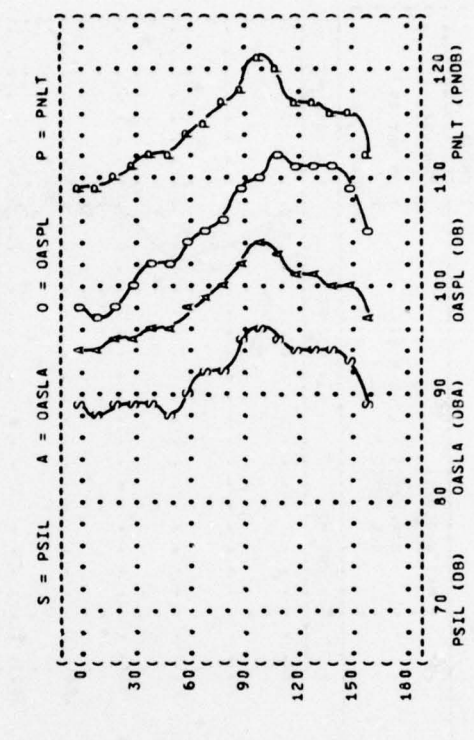
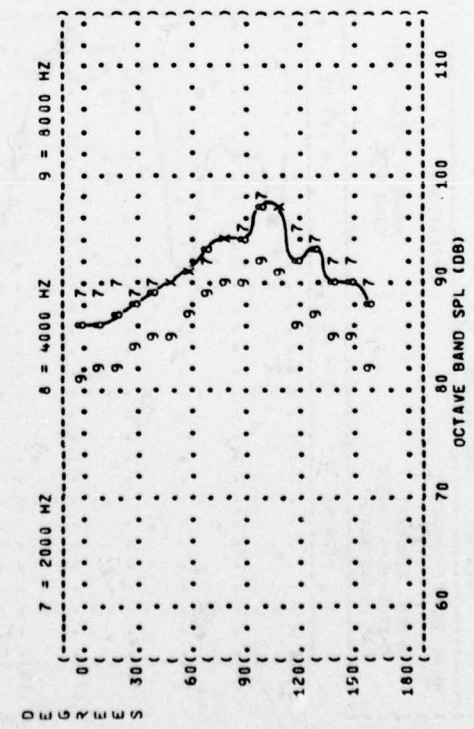
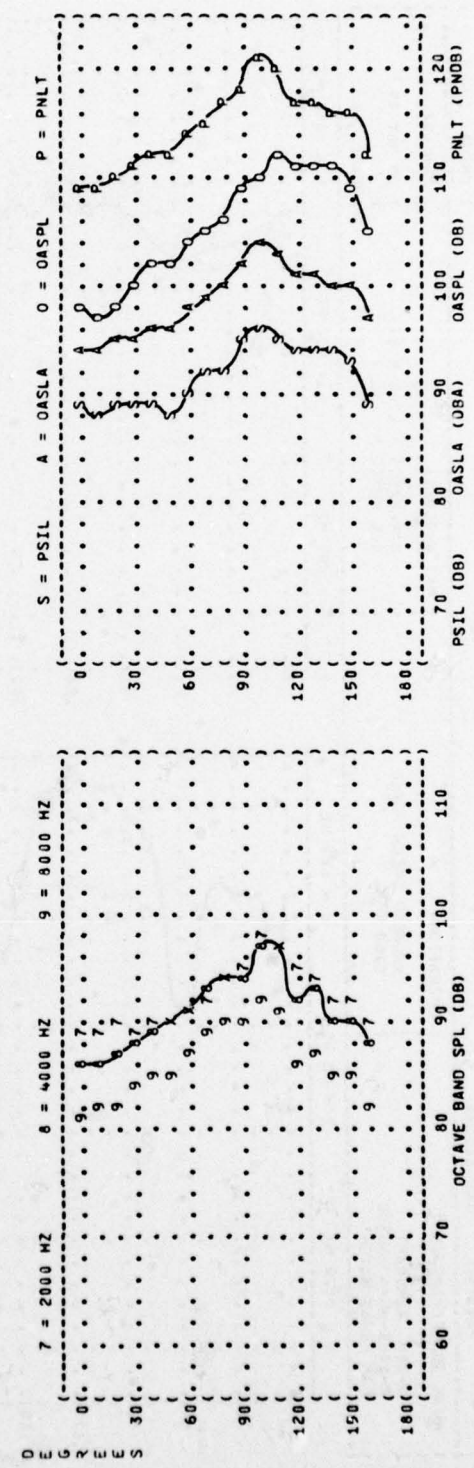
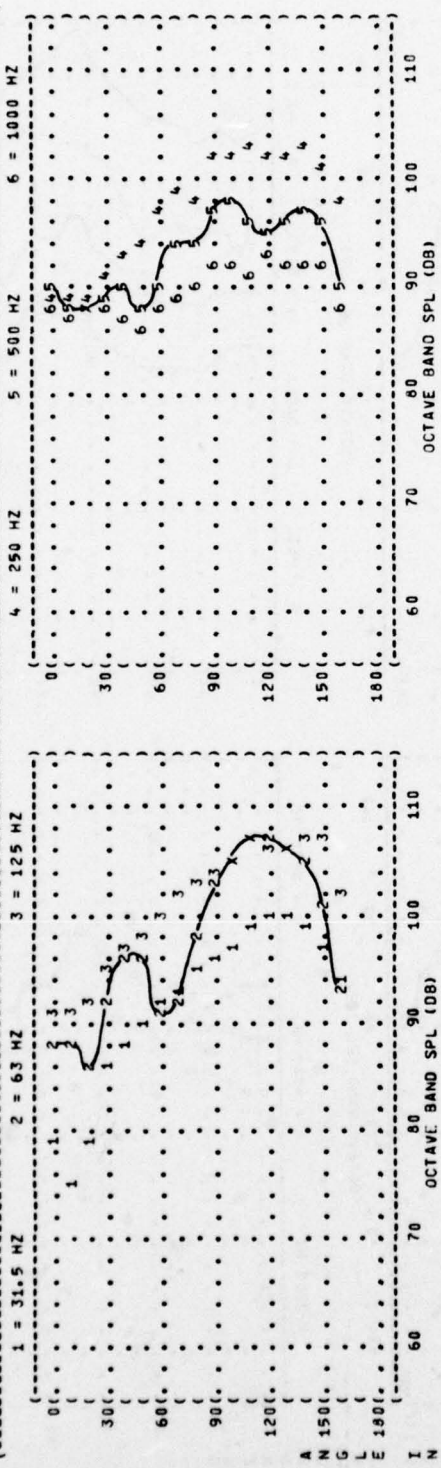




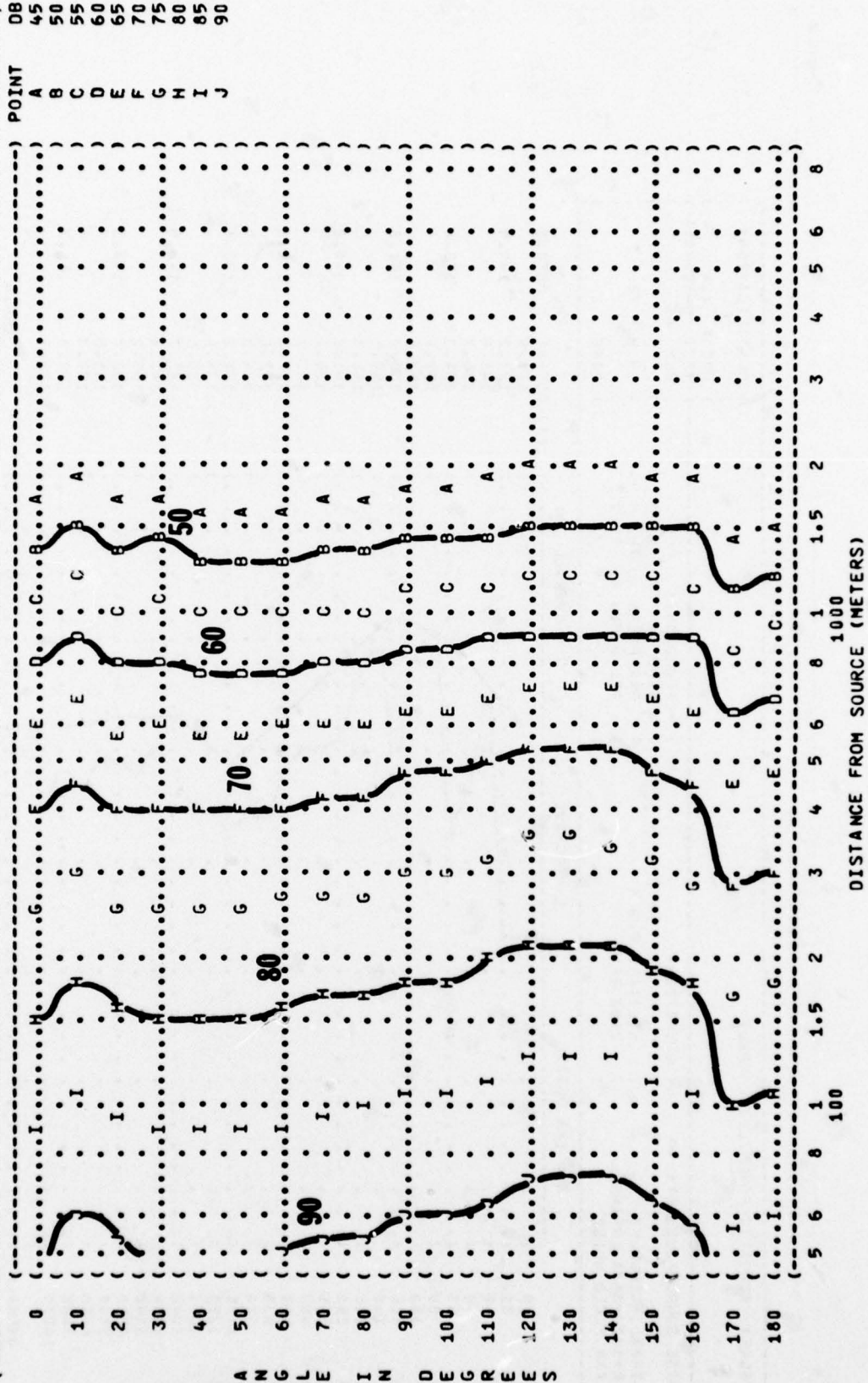




FIGURE 1 ACOUSTIC POWER LEVEL (PWL)



( FIGURE: OVERALL SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (OASPL)  
 ( 5  
 ( EQUAL LEVEL CONTOURS (DB)  
 ( ) IDENTIFICATION:  
 ( )  
 ( ) OMEGA 1.4  
 ( ) TEST 75-002-044  
 ( ) RUN 01  
 ( )  
 ( NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ( OPERATION: ) METEOROLOGY:  
 ( )  
 ( ) TEMP = 15 C  
 ( T-280 AIRCRAFT ( IDLE/TAXI POWER  
 ( R-1020-86/A ENGINE ( 1200 RPM  
 ( FAR FIELD NOISE ( )  
 ( )  
 ( ) 09 MAY 75  
 ( )  
 ( ) REL HUMID = 70 %  
 ( )  
 ( ) PAGE 13  
 ( )





( ) FIGURE: OVERALL SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (OASPL)  
 ( ) EQUA. LEVEL CONTOURS (DB)  
 ( ) 5  
 ( ) IDENTIFICATION:  
 ( ) OMEGA 1.4  
 ( ) TEST 75-002-044  
 ( ) RUN 02  
 ( ) NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT:  
 ( ) OPERATION:  
 ( ) T-28D AIRCRAFT  
 ( ) R-1820-86/A ENGINE  
 ( ) FAR FIELD NOISE  
 ( ) MAGNETO CHECK POWER  
 ( ) 2250 RPM  
 ( ) METEOROLOGY:  
 ( ) TEMP = 15 C  
 ( ) BAR PRESS = .760 M HG  
 ( ) REL HUMID = 70 %  
 ( ) 09 MAY 75  
 ( ) PAGE 13

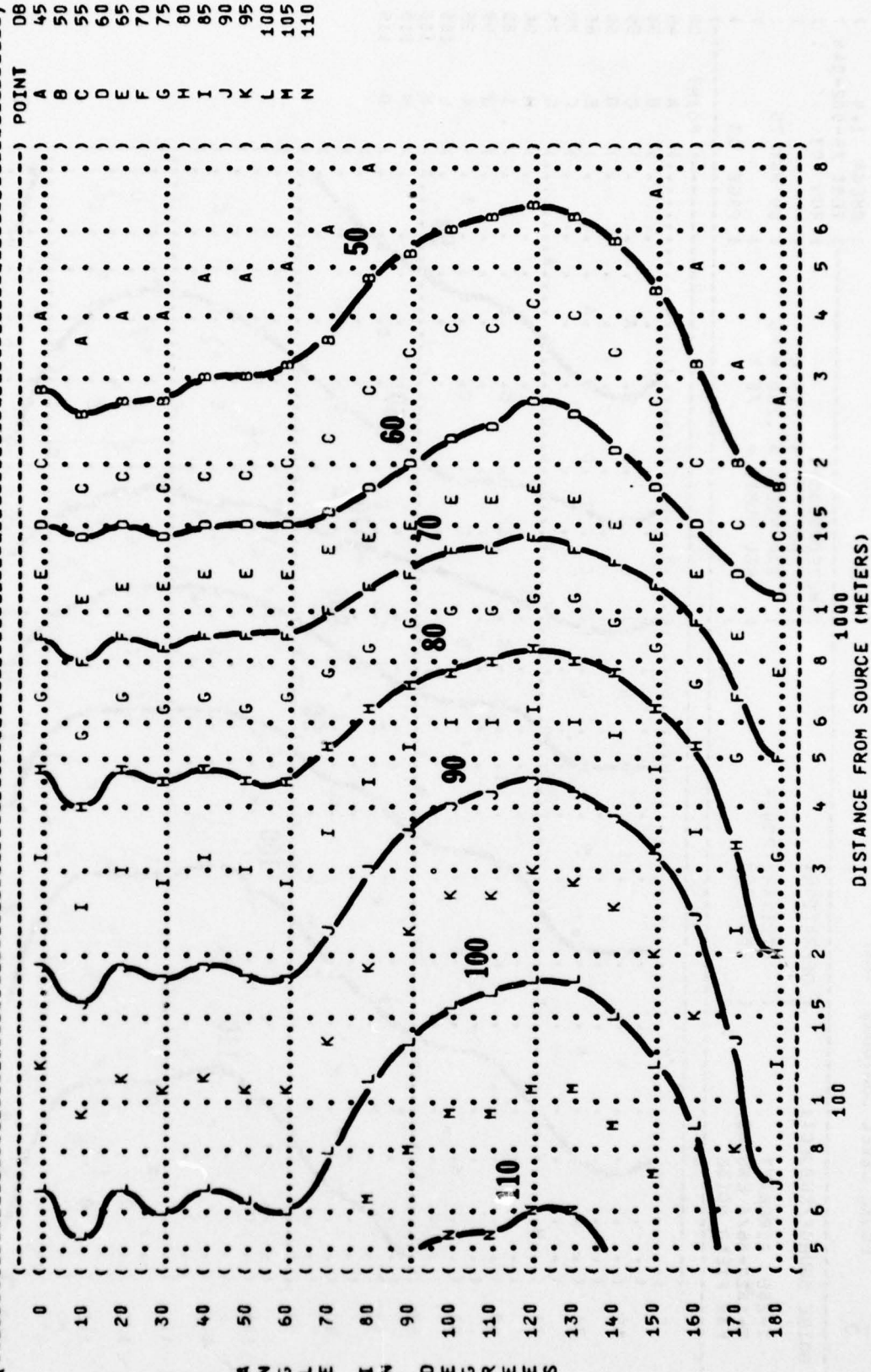
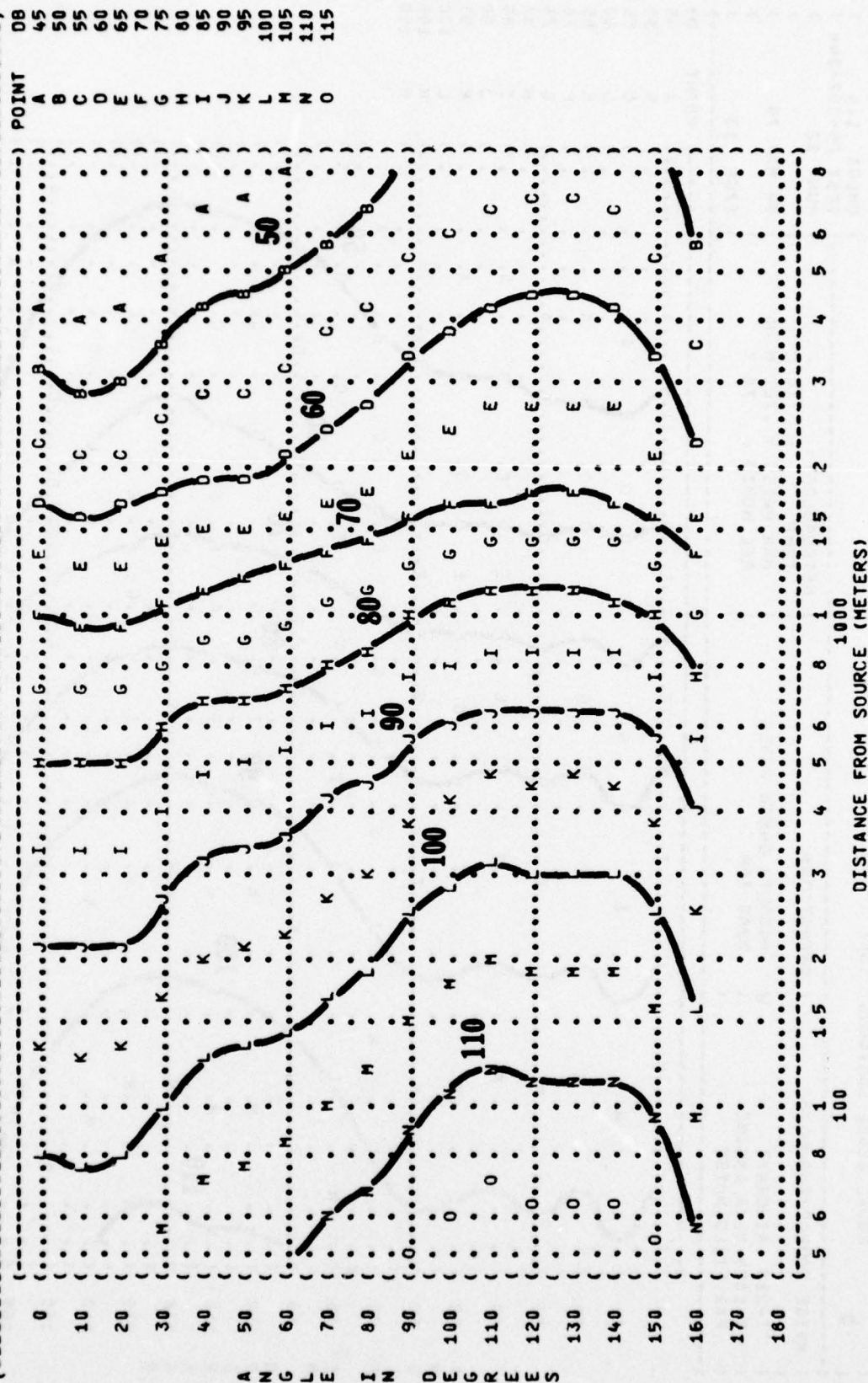
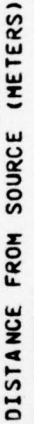


FIGURE:	OVERALL SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (OASPL)	EQUAL LEVEL CONTOURS	(DB)	IDENTIFICATION:
5				OMEGA 1.4
				TEST 75-002-044
				RUN 03
				09 MAY 75
				PAGE 13



), PAGE 14





**IDENTIFICATIONS:**

### EQUAL LEVEL CONTOURS (DBC)

0

OMEGA 1-6

TEST 75-002-04

## METEOROLOGY:

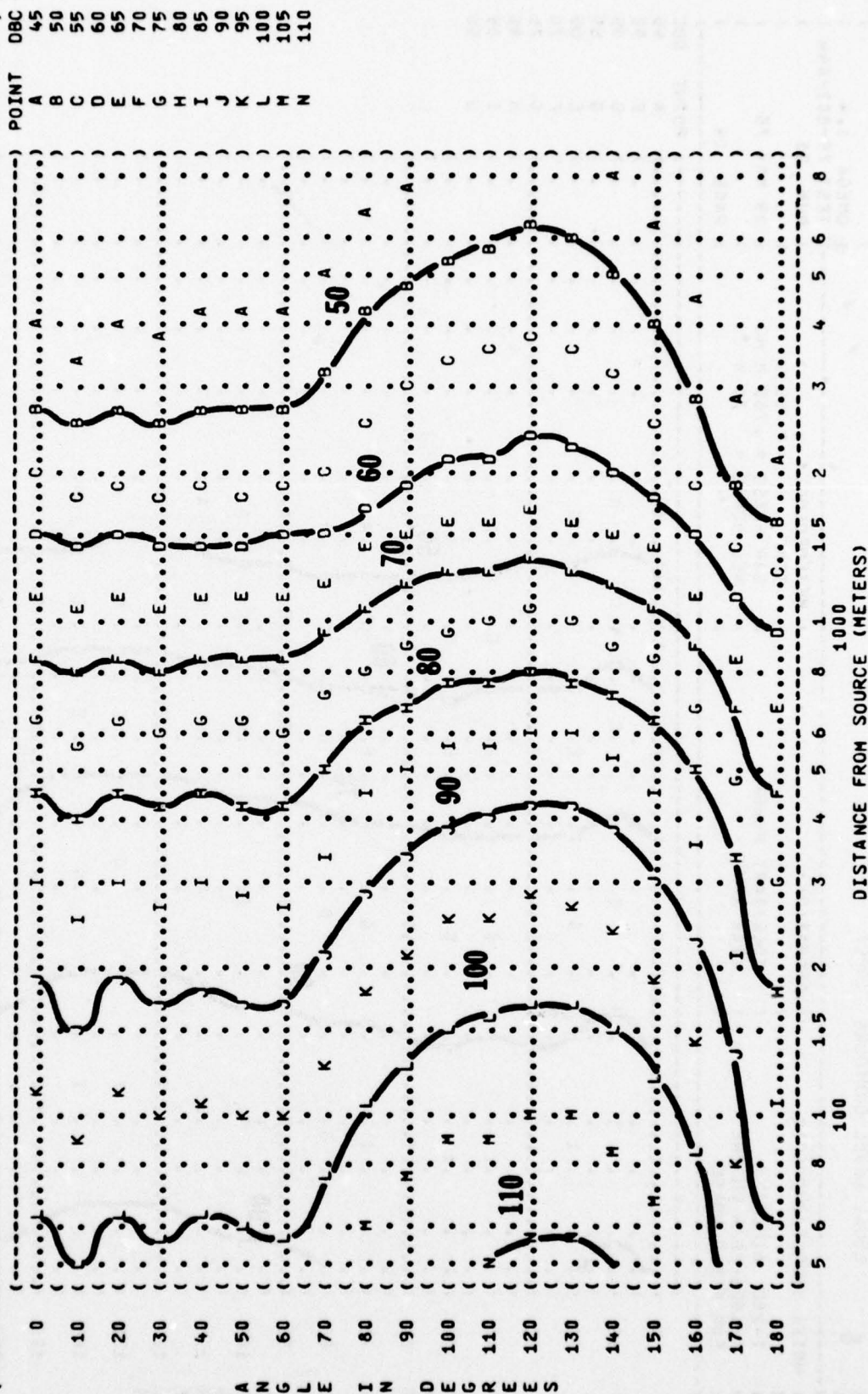
TEMP = 15 C

MAGNETO CHECK POWER

**R-1820-86/A ENGINE**

### FAR FIELD NOISE

• • • • •



5

### IDENTIFICATION:

**OMEGA 1.4**

TEST 75-002-044  
GUN 07

**RUN 03**

## METEOROLOGY:

TEMP = 15 C

BAR PRESS = 0.760 H HG  
REL HUMID = 70 %

100

**PAGE 14**

**PAGE 14**

( OPERATION:

## MILITARY POWER

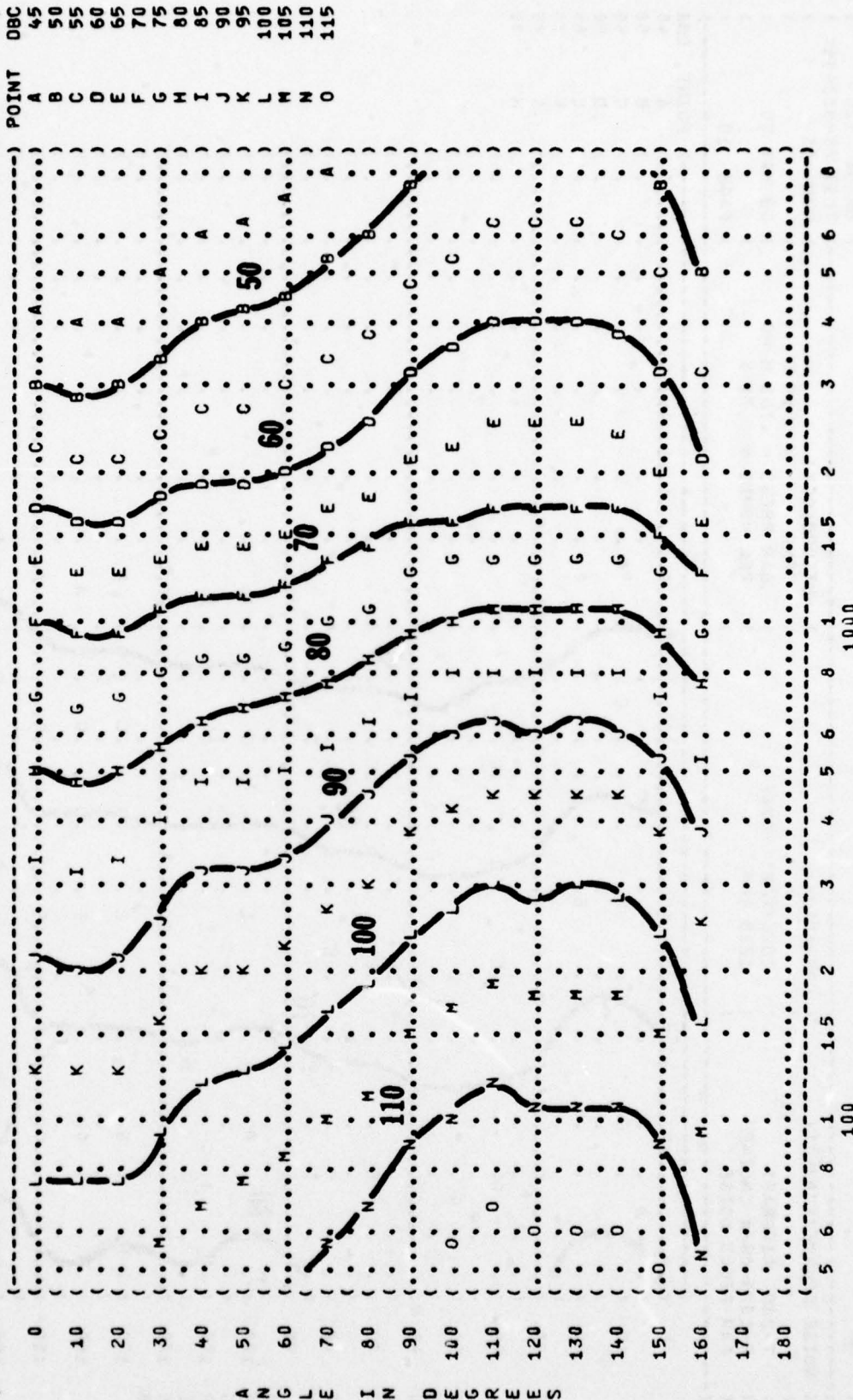
2650 RPM

NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT:

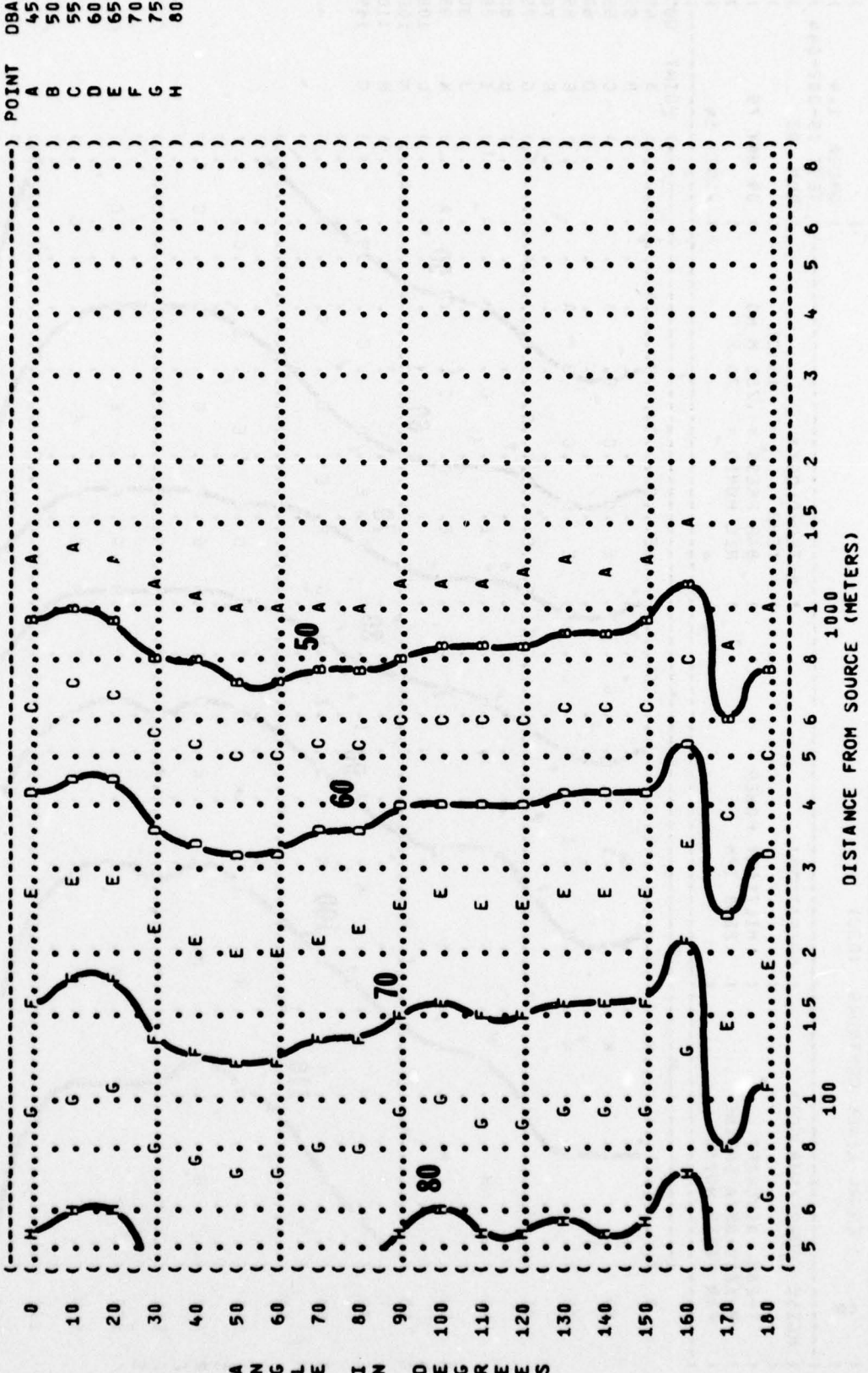
T-280 AIRCRAFT

R-1820-86/A ENGINE  
CAP FIELD NOISE

---FAR FIELD NOISE---



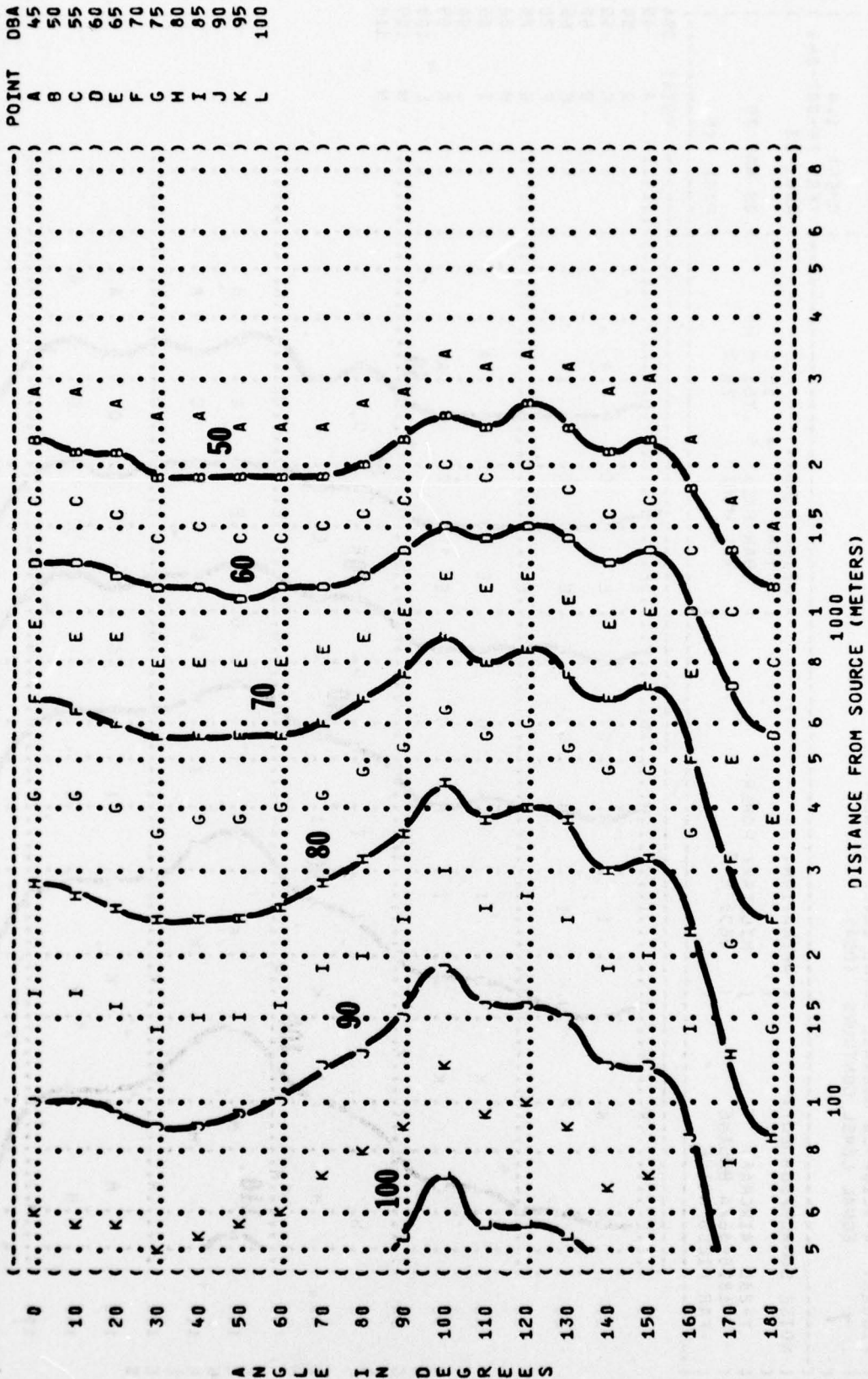
( ( FIGURE: A-WEIGHTED OVERALL SOUND LEVEL (OASLA)  
 ( ( EQUAL LEVEL CONTOURS (DBA)  
 ( ( 7  
 ( ( NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ( OPERATION:  
 ( ( T-280 AIRCRAFT ( IDLE/TAXI POWER  
 ( ( R-1820-86/A ENGINE ( 1200 RPM  
 ( ( FAR FIELD NOISE ( )  
 ( ( ) METEOROLOGY:  
 ( ( ) TEMP = 15 C  
 ( ( ) BAR PRESS = .760 M HG  
 ( ( ) REL HUMID = 70 %  
 ( ( ) IDENTIFICATION:  
 ( ( ) OMEGA 1.4  
 ( ( ) TEST 75-002-044  
 ( ( ) RUN 01  
 ( ( ) 09 MAY 75  
 ( ( ) PAGE 15



A N G  
 L E I  
 N D E  
 G R E  
 E S



( FIGURE: A-WEIGHTED OVERALL SOUND LEVEL (OASLA)  
 ( 7  
 ( EQUAL LEVEL CONTOURS (DBA)  
 ( ) IDENTIFICATION:  
 ( ) OMEGA 1.4  
 ( ) TEST 75-002-044  
 ( ) RUN 02  
 ( NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ( OPERATION:  
 ( ) T-280 AIRCRAFT ( MAGNETO CHECK POWER  
 ( ) R-1820-86/A ENGINE ( 2250 RPM  
 ( ) FAR FIELD NOISE ( )  
 ( ) METEOROLOGY:  
 ( ) TEMP = .15 C  
 ( ) BAR PRESS = .760 M HG  
 ( ) REL HUMID = 70 %  
 ( ) 09 MAY 75  
 ( ) PAGE 15



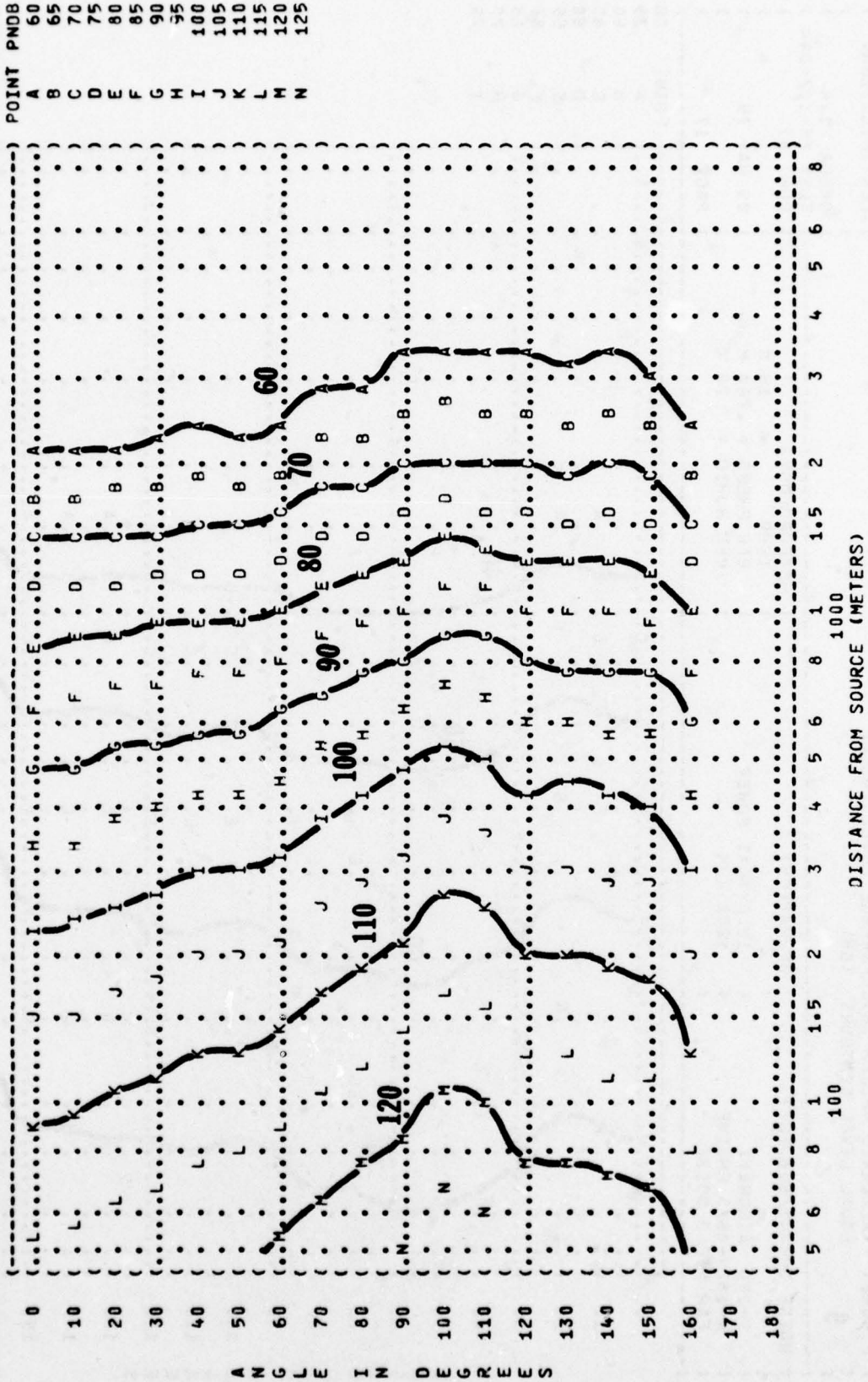








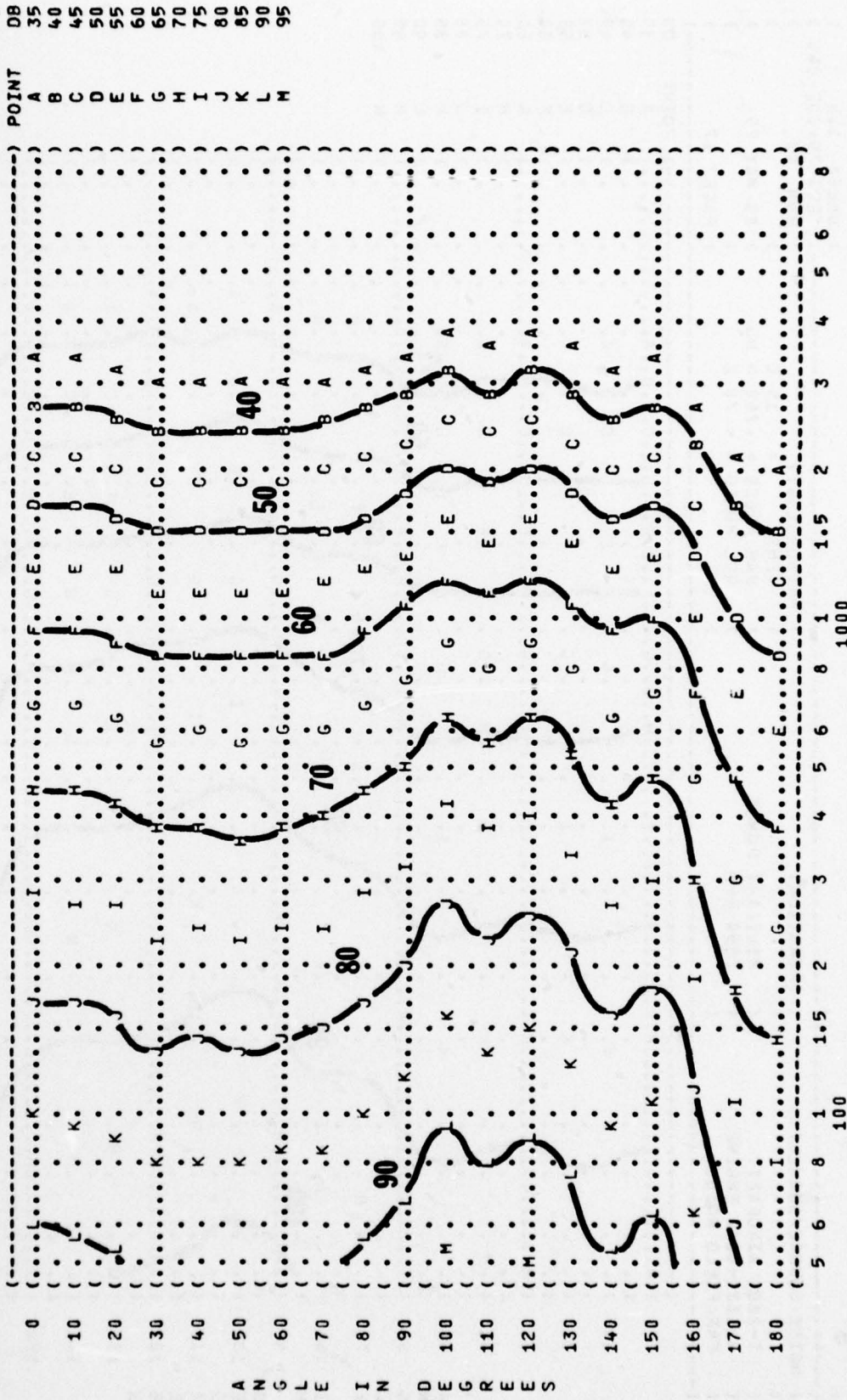
( FIGURE: 8 )  
 ( PERCEIVED NOISE LEVEL WITH SMOOTH TONE CORRECTION (PNLT) )  
 ( EQUAL LEVEL CONTOURS (PNDB) )  
 ( NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: )  
 ( T-280 AIRCRAFT )  
 ( R-1820-86/A ENGINE )  
 ( FAR FIELD NOISE )  
 ( OPERATION: )  
 ( MILITARY POWER )  
 ( 2650 RPM )  
 ( METEOROLOGY: )  
 ( TEMP = 15 C )  
 ( BAR PRESS = .760 M HG )  
 ( REL HUMID = 70 % )  
 ( IDENTIFICATION: )  
 ( OMEGA 1.4 )  
 ( TEST 75-002-044 )  
 ( RUN 03 )  
 ( 09 MAY 75 )  
 ( PAGE 16 )







( ( FIGURE: PREFERRED SPEECH INTERFERENCE LEVEL (PSIL)  
 ( ( 9 EQUAL LEVEL CONTOURS (DB)  
 ( ( ) IDENTIFICATION:  
 ( ( )  
 ( ( ) OMEGA 1.4  
 ( ( ) TEST 75-002-044  
 ( ( ) RUN 02  
 ( ( )  
 ( ( ) NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ( OPERATION: ) METEOROLOGY:  
 ( ( )  
 ( ( ) T-280 AIRCRAFT ( MAGNETO CHECK POWER ) TEMP = 15 C  
 ( ( ) R-1820-86/A ENGINE ( 2250 RPM ) BAR PRESS = .760 M HG  
 ( ( ) FAR FIELD NOISE ( ) REL HUMID = 70 %  
 ( ( )  
 ( ( )  
 ( ( ) PAGE 17









PERSONNEL MAY BE EXPOSED UP TO 960 MINUTES PER DAY  
AT ALL DISTANCES FROM SOURCE EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 50 METERS  
FOR ALL ANGLES EVALUATED (INDICATED BY < AT LEFT)  
UNDER THE FOLLOWING EAR PROTECTION CONDITIONS:

MINIMUM QPL EAR MUFFS  
AMERICAN OPTICAL 1700 EAR MUFFS  
V-51R EAR PLUGS  
COMFIT TRIPLE FLANGE EAR PLUGS  
H-133 GROUND COMMUNICATION UNIT

PERSONNEL MAY BE EXPOSED UP TO 960 MINUTES PER DAY  
AT ALL DISTANCES FROM SOURCE EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 50 METERS

AT ALL DISTANCES FROM SOURCE EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 50 METERS  
FOR ALL ANGLES EVALUATED (INDICATED BY < AT LEFT)

FOR ALL ANGLES EVALUATED (INDICATED BY < AT LEFT)  
UNDER THE FOLLOWING EAR PROTECTION CONDITIONS:

MINIMUM QPL EAR MUFFS  
AMERICAN OPTICAL 1700 EAR MUFFS  
V-51R EAR PLUGS  
COMFIT TRIPLE FLANGE EAR PLUGS  
H-133 GROUND COMMUNICATION UNIT

[illegible]











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(-----) IDENTIFICATION: )  
(( FIGURE: MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE TIME {T} FOR ONE EXPOSURE PER DAY (AFR 161-35, JULY 73)  
(( EQUAL TIME CONTOURS (MINUTES)  
(      10  
  
(( NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ( OPERATION:  
(( T-28D AIRCRAFT ( MAGNETO CHECK POWER = 15 C  
(( R-1820-86/A ENGINE ( BAR PRESS = .760 M HG  
(( FAR FIELD NOISE ( REL HUMID = 70 %  
(( PAGE 11
```

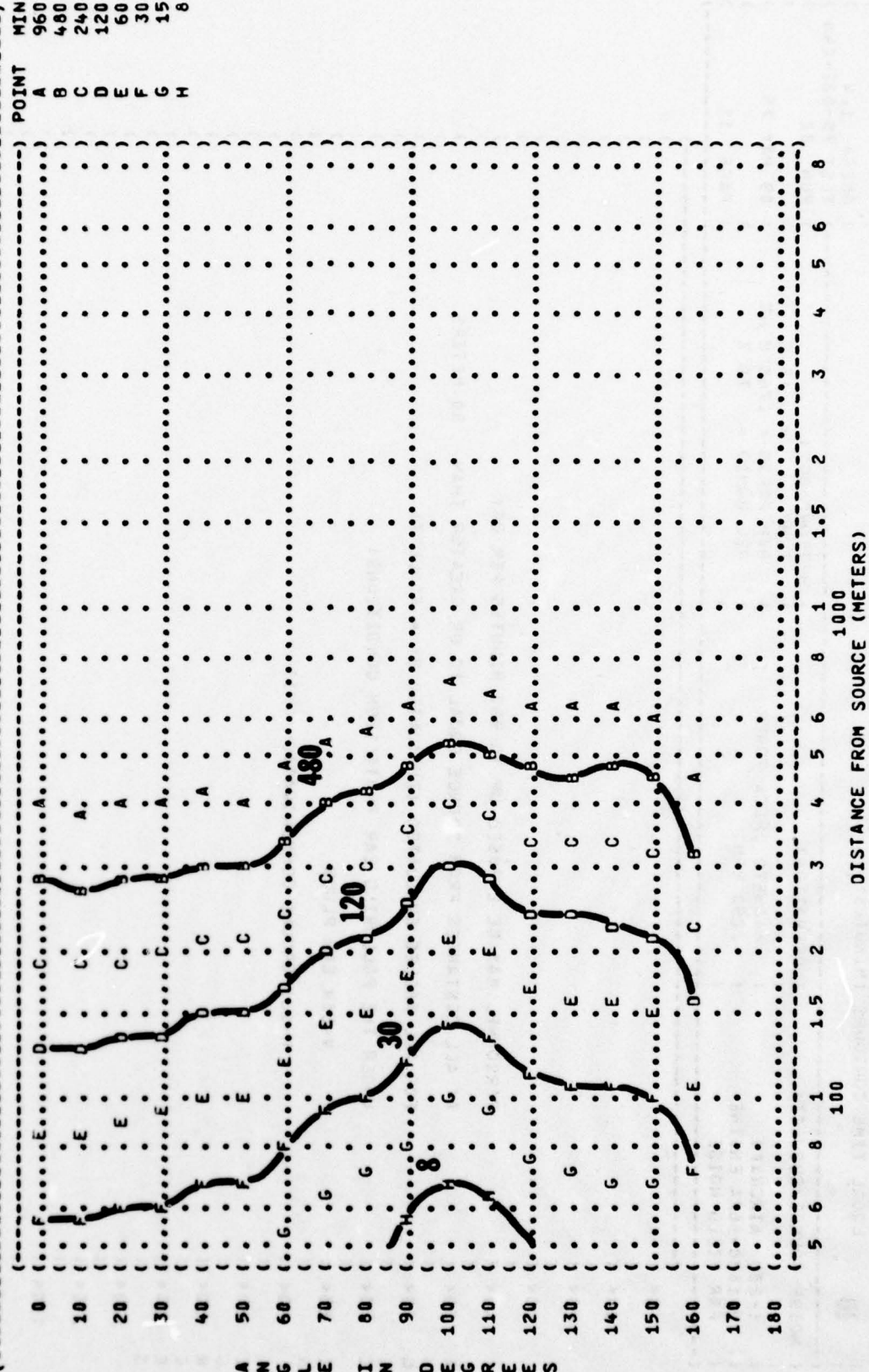
PERSONNEL MAY BE EXPOSED UP TO 960 MINUTES PER DAY  
AT ALL DISTANCES FROM SOURCE EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 50 METERS  
FOR ALL ANGLES EVALUATED (INDICATED BY  $\angle$  AT LEFT)  
UNDER THE FOLLOWING EAR PROTECTION CONDITIONS:

V-51R EAR PLUGS  
H-133 GROUND COMMUNICATION UNIT

DISTANCE FROM SOURCE (METERS)



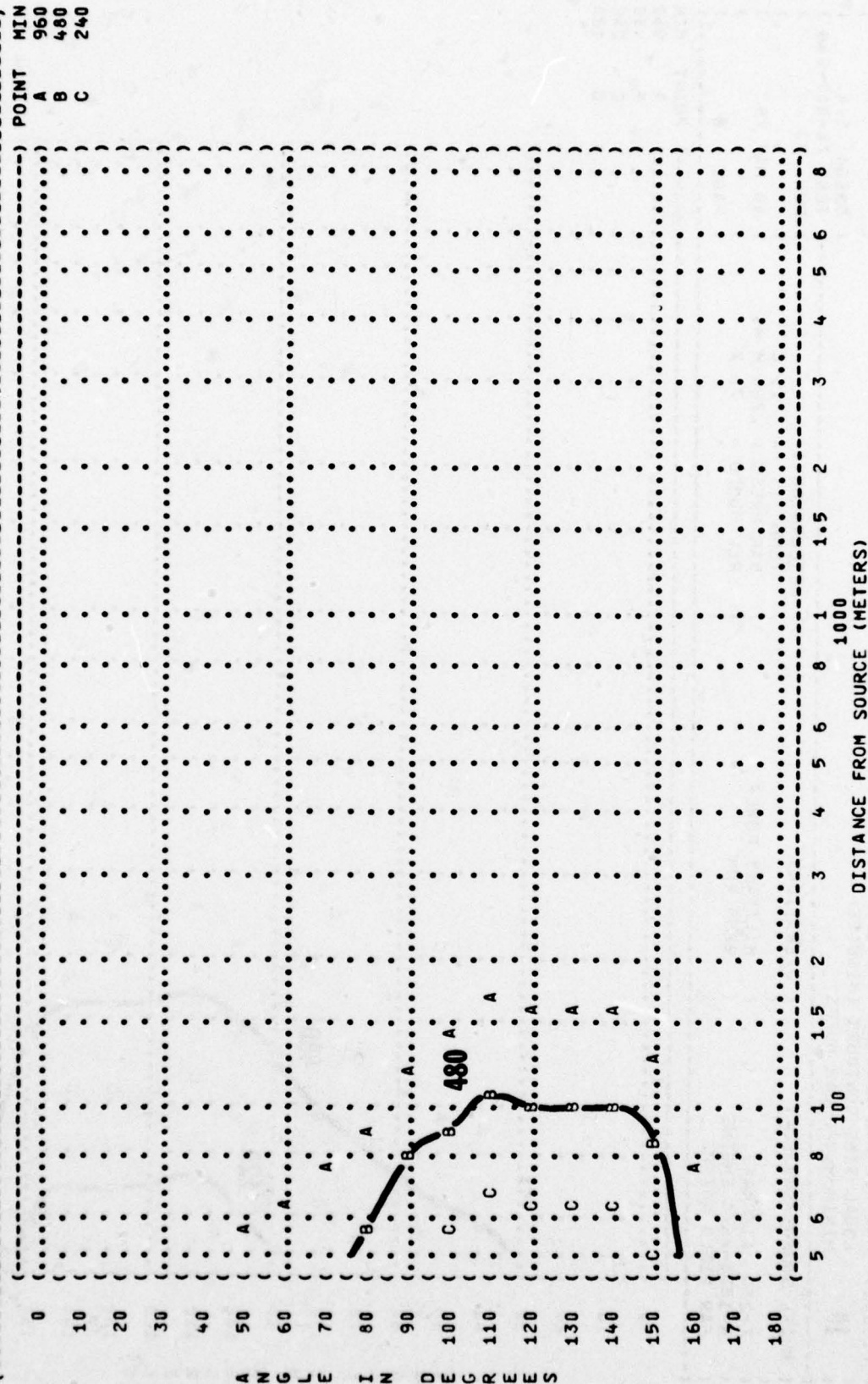
FIGURE:	MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE TIME (T) FOR ONE EXPOSURE PER DAY (AFR 161-35, JULY 73)	IDENTIFICATION:
10	EQUAL TIME CONTOURS (MINUTES)	
	NO PROTECTION	OMEGA 1.4
		TEST 75-002-044
		RUN 03
NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT:	OPERATION:	METEOROLOGY:
T-280 AIRCRAFT	MILITARY POWER	TEMP = 15 C
R-1020-86/A ENGINE	2650 RPM	BAR PRESS = .760 M HG
FAR FIELD NOISE		REL HUMID = 70 %
		PAGE 7



426 JE HZ DEUTERON



FIGURE	MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE TIME (T) FOR ONE EXPOSURE PER DAY (AFR 161-35, JULY 73)	IDENTIFICATION
10	EQUAL TIME CONTOURS (MINUTES)	
	AMERICAN OPTICAL 1700 EAR MUFFS	OMEGA 1.4
		TEST 75-002-044
		RUN 03
NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT	OPERATION	METEOROLOGY
T-280 AIRCRAFT	MILITARY POWER	TEMP = 15 C
R-1020-86/A ENGINE	2650 RPM	BAR PRESS = .760 M HG
FAR FIELD NOISE		REL HUMID = 70 %
		PAGE 9









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IDENTIFICATION:  
OMEGA 1.4

**OMEGA 1.4**

31.5 HZ OCTAVE BAND

## 1) METEOROLOGY:

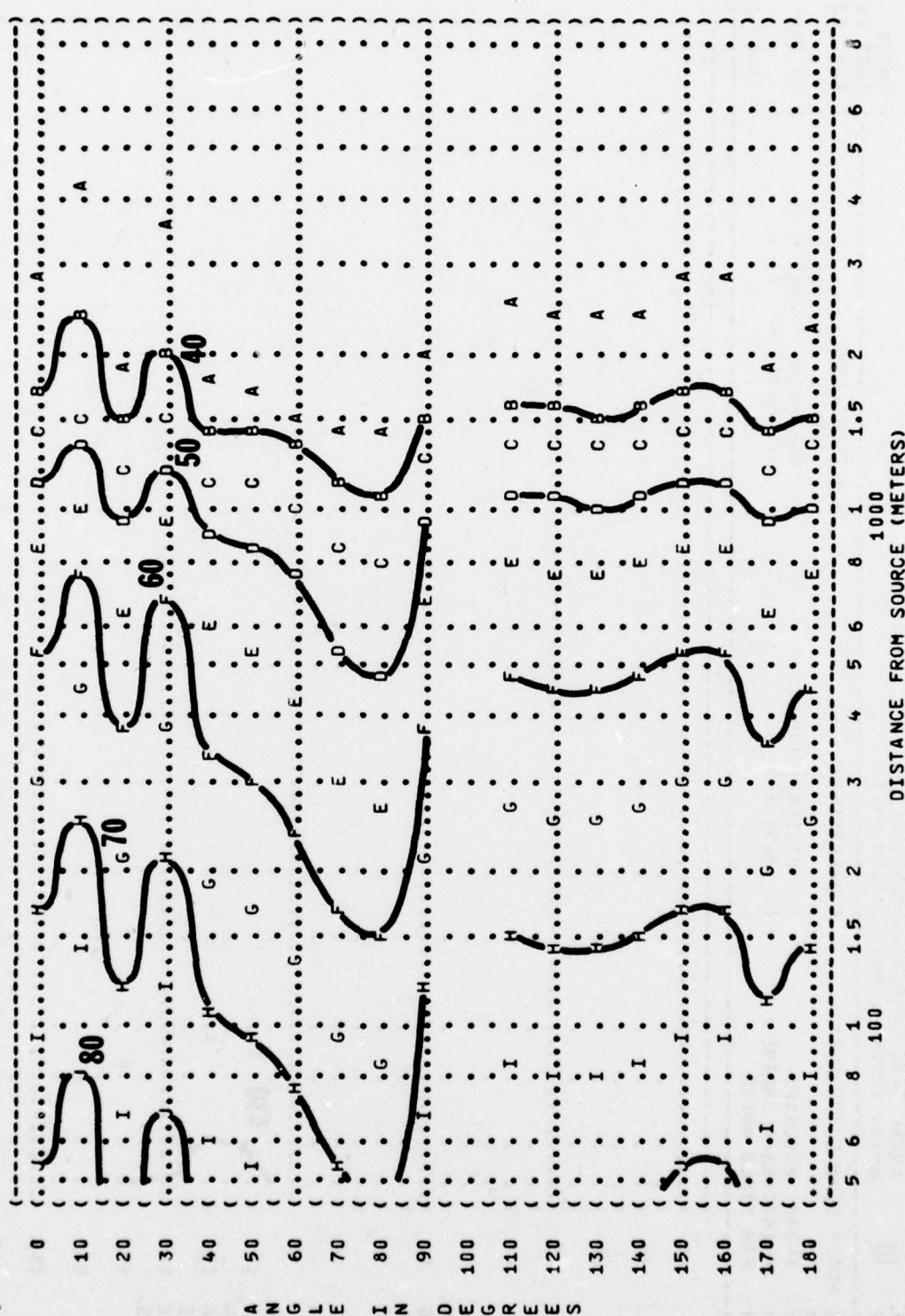
### OPERATION:

IDLE/TAXI POWER

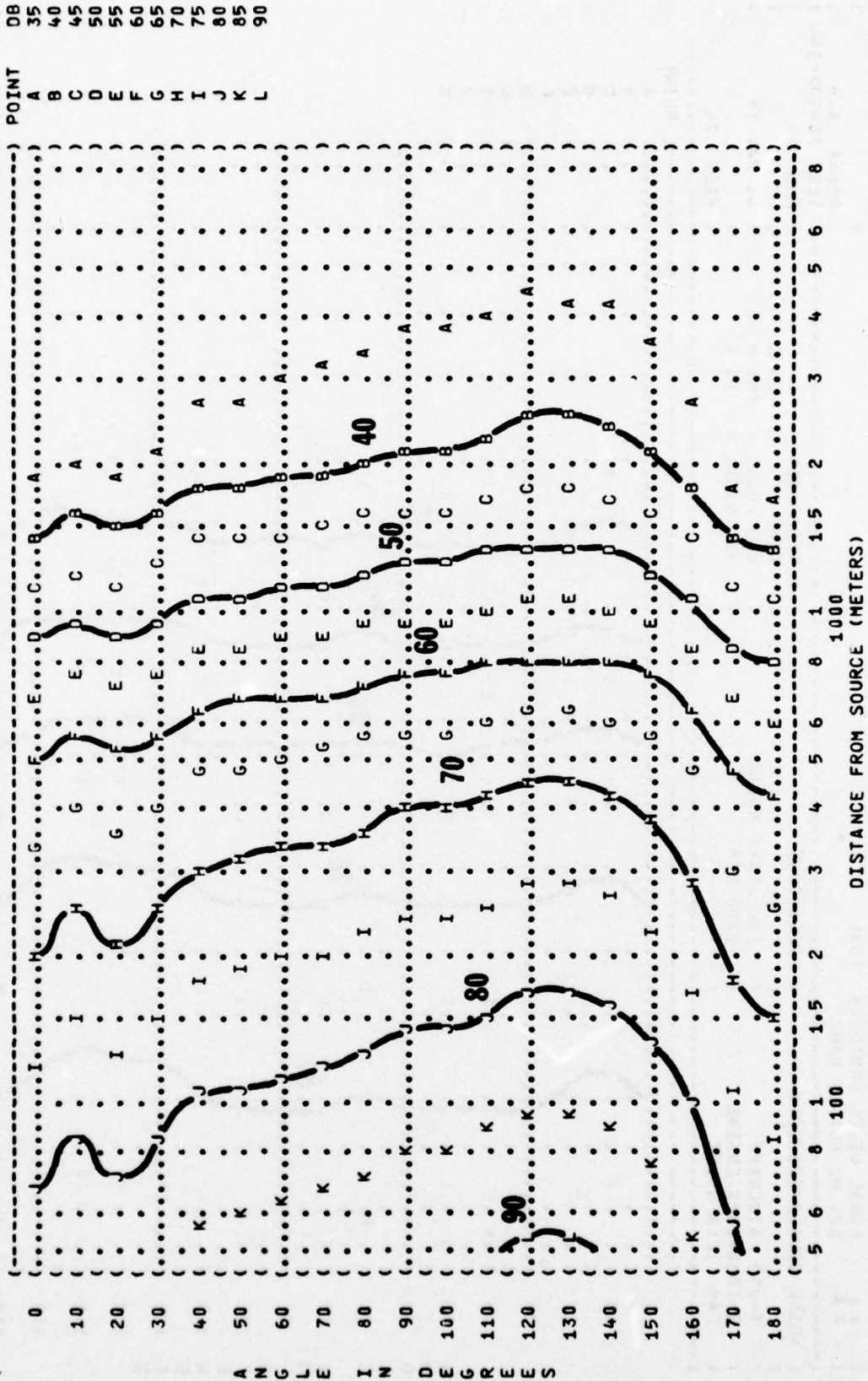
( 1200 RPM

)

POINT	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	
	08	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80

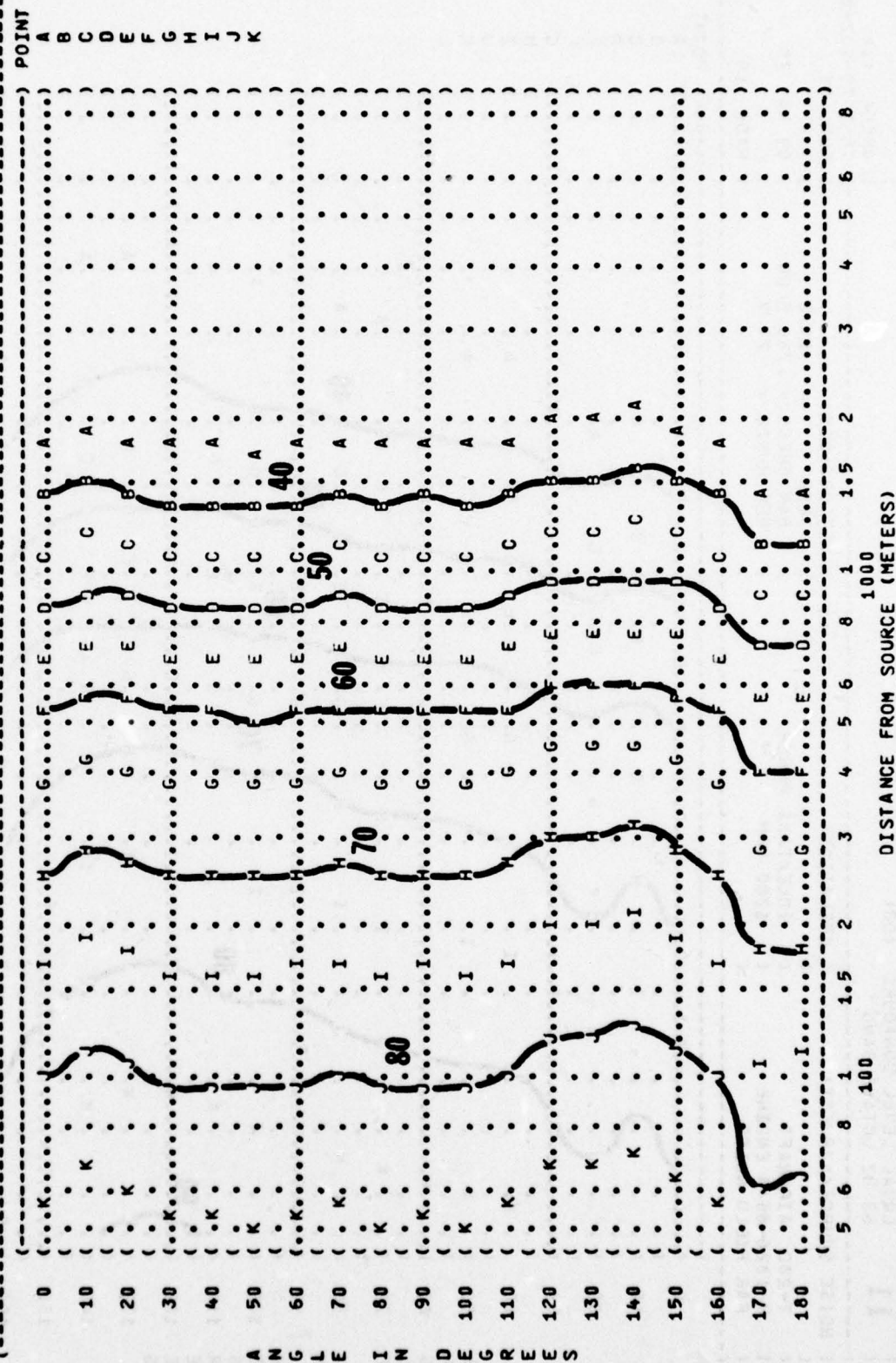


( ( FIGURE: SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (SPL) ) IDENTIFICATION: )  
 ( ( 11 EQUAL LEVEL CONTOURS (DB) ) )  
 ( ( 63 HZ OCTAVE BAND ) )  
 ( ( NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ) )  
 ( ( T-280 AIRCRAFT ) )  
 ( ( R-1820-86/A ENGINE ) )  
 ( ( FAR FIELD NOISE ) )  
 ( ( OPERATION: ) )  
 ( ( IDLE/TAXI POWER ) )  
 ( ( 1200 RPM ) )  
 ( ( METEOROLOGY: ) )  
 ( ( TEMP = 15 C ) )  
 ( ( BAR PRESS = .760 M HG ) )  
 ( ( REL HUMID = 70 % ) )  
 ( ( PAGE 19 ) )  
 ( ( TEST 75-002-044 ) )  
 ( ( RUN 01 ) )  
 ( ( OMEGA 1.4 ) )  
 ( ( ) )



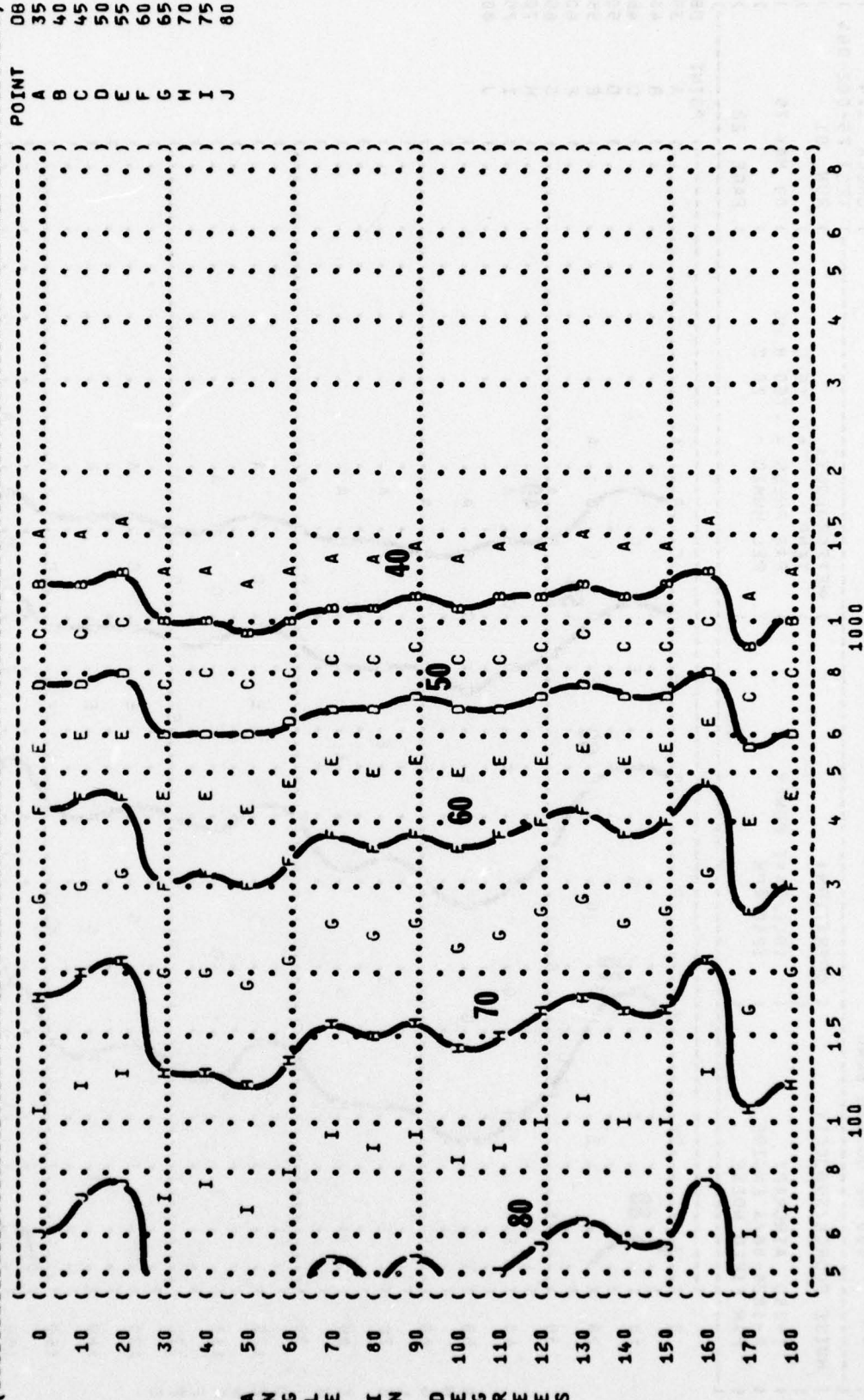
A N G L E I N D E G R E E S

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( { FIGURE: SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (SPL) ) IDENTIFICATION: )
( { EQUAL LEVEL CONTOURS (DB) ) )
( { 11 ) OMEGA 1.4 )
( { 125 HZ OCTAVE BAND ) TEST 75-002-044 )
( { NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ) RUN 01 )
( { OPERATION: ) METEOROLOGY: )
( { T-28D AIRCRAFT ) TEMP = 15 C )
( { R-1820-86/A ENGINE ) IDLE/TAXI POWER ) BAR PRESS = .760 M HG )
( { FAR FIELD NOISE ) 1200 RPM ) REL HUMID = 70 % )
( { PAGE 20 )
```



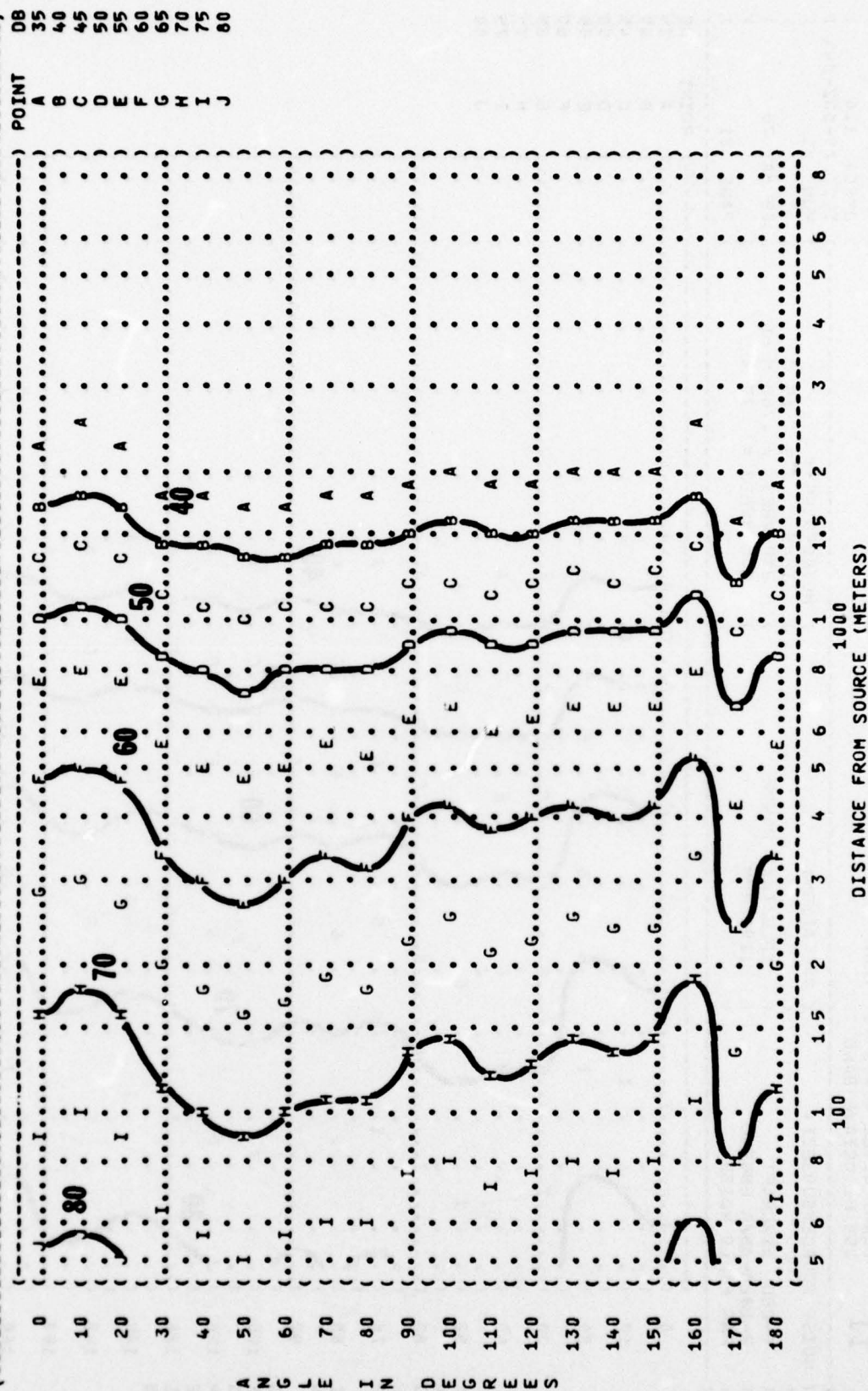


( FIGURE: SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (SPL)  
 ( EQUAL LEVEL CONTOURS (DB)  
 ( 250 HZ OCTAVE BAND  
 ( 11  
 ( NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ( OPERATION: ( METEOROLOGY: ( IDENTIFICATION: ( )  
 ( T-280 AIRCRAFT ( IDLE/TAXI POWER ( TEMP = 15 C ( )  
 ( R-1020-86/A ENGINE ( 1200 RPM ( BAR PRESS = .760 M HG ( )  
 ( FAR FIELD NOISE ( ( REL HUMID = 70 % ( )  
 ( ( ( ( ( RUN 01 ( )  
 ( ( ( ( ( TEST 75-002-044 ( )  
 ( ( ( ( ( PAGE 21 ( )



DISTANCE FROM SOURCE (METERS)

FIGURE	SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (SPL)	IDENTIFICATION
11	EQUAL LEVEL CONTOURS (DB)	
	500 HZ OCTAVE BAND	OMEGA 1.4
		TEST 75-002-044
		RUN 01
NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT	OPERATION	METEOROLOGY
T-280 AIRCRAFT	IDLE/TAXI POWER	TEMP = 15 C
R-1820-86/A ENGINE	1200 RPM	BAR PRESS = .760 M HG
FAR FIELD NOISE		REL HUMID = 70 %
		PAGE 22



IDENTIFICATION:  
OMEGA 1.4  
TEST 75-002-04

OMEGA 1.4  
TEST 75-002

METEOROLOGY :  
TEMP  
BAR PRESS  
REL HUMID

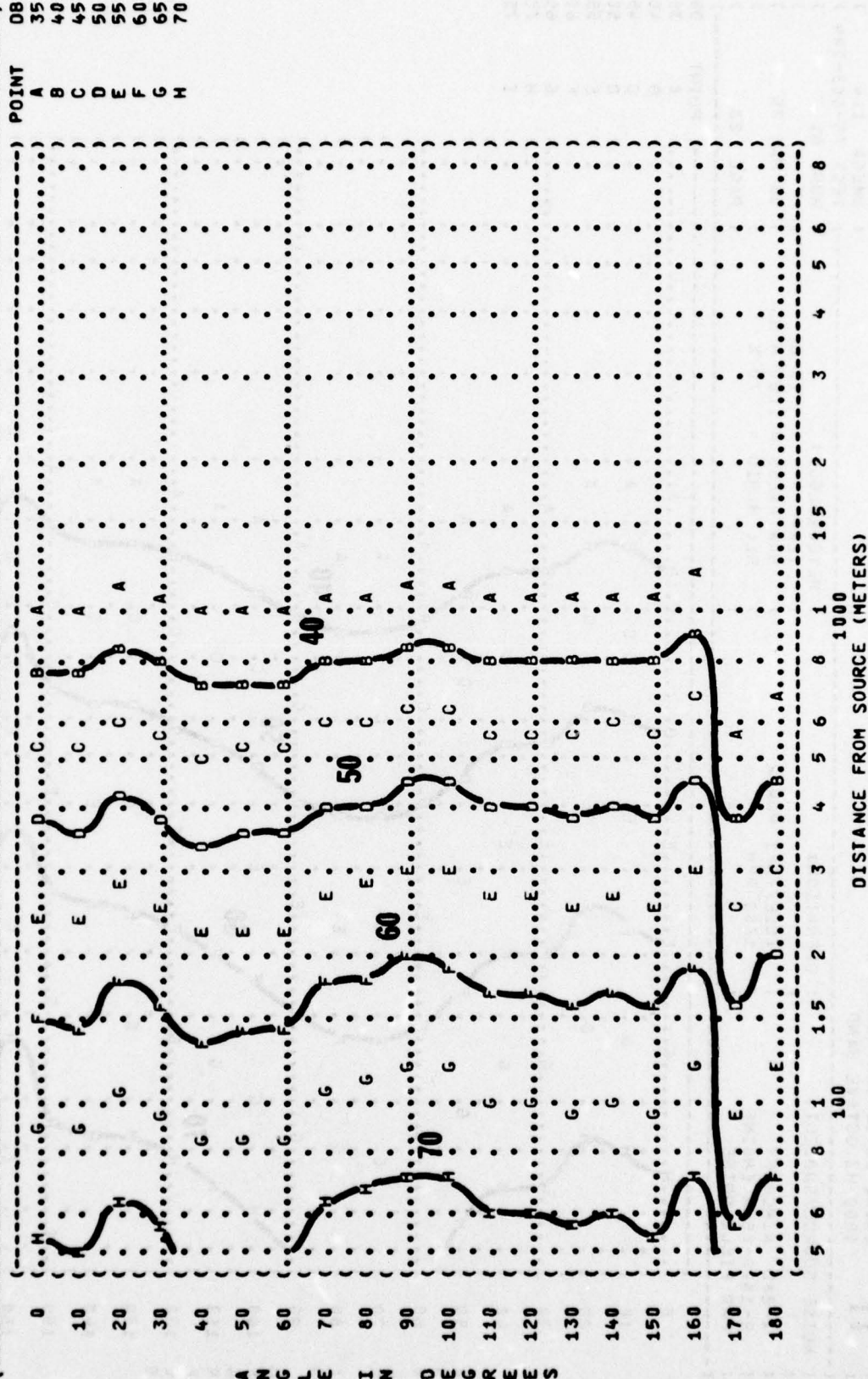
TEMP = 15 C  
BAR PRESS = .760 M HG  
REL HUMID = 70 %

PAGE 23





( FIGURE: SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (SPL)  
 ( 11 EQUAL LEVEL CONTOURS (DB)  
 ( 2000 HZ OCTAVE BAND  
 ( NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ( OPERATION: ) METEOROLOGY: )  
 ( T-280 AIRCRAFT ( IDLE/TAXI POWER ( TEMP = 15 C  
 ( R-1020-86/A ENGINE ( 1200 RPM ( BAR PRESS = .760 M HG  
 ( FAR FIELD NOISE ( ( REL HUMID = 70 %  
 ( ( ( PAGE 24 )  
 ( IDENTIFICATION: )  
 ( ) OMEGA 1.4  
 ( ) TEST 75-002-044  
 ( ) RUN 01  
 ( ) 09 MAY 75  
 ( )  
 ( )



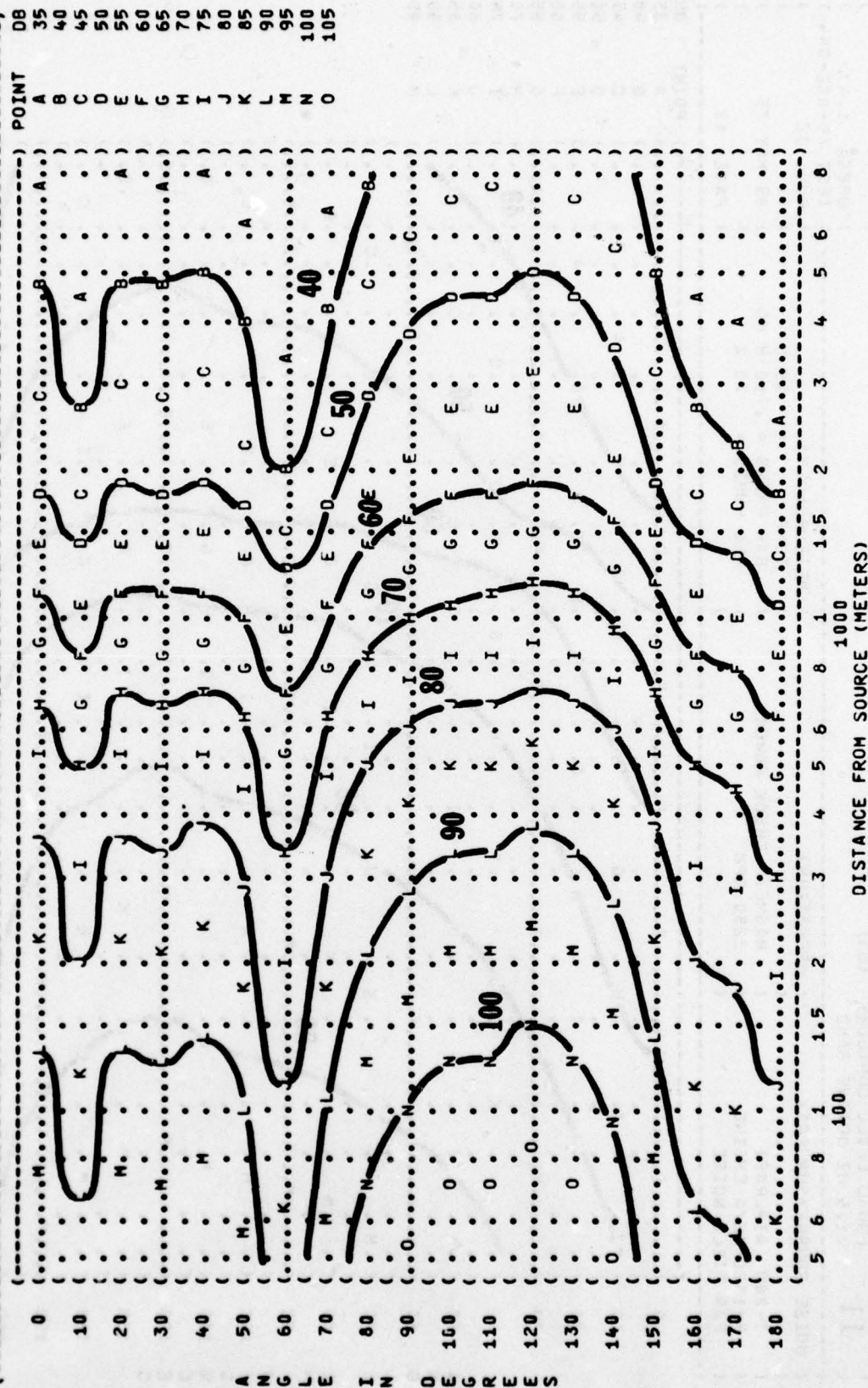






1000  
DISTANCE FROM SOURCE (METERS)

( FIGURE: SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (SPL)  
 ( EQUAL LEVEL CONTOURS (DB)  
 ( 11 63 HZ OCTAVE BAND  
 ( NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ( OPERATION:  
 ( T-280 AIRCRAFT ( MAGNETO CHECK POWER  
 ( R-1820-86/A ENGINE ( 2250 RPM  
 ( FAR FIELD NOISE ( )  
 ( ) METEOROLOGY: 15 C  
 ( ) TEMP  
 ( ) BAR PRESS = .760 M HG  
 ( ) REL HUMID = 70 %  
 ( ) 09 MAY 75  
 ( ) PAGE 19  
 ( ) IDENTIFICATION:  
 ( ) OMEGA 1.4  
 ( ) TEST 75-002-044  
 ( ) RUN 02



(MET)





IDENTIFICATION:

OMEGA 1.4  
TEST 75-003

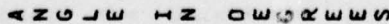
## 1) METEOROLOGY :

) RUN 02

(  
(  
( MAGNETO CHECK POWER

09 MAY 75

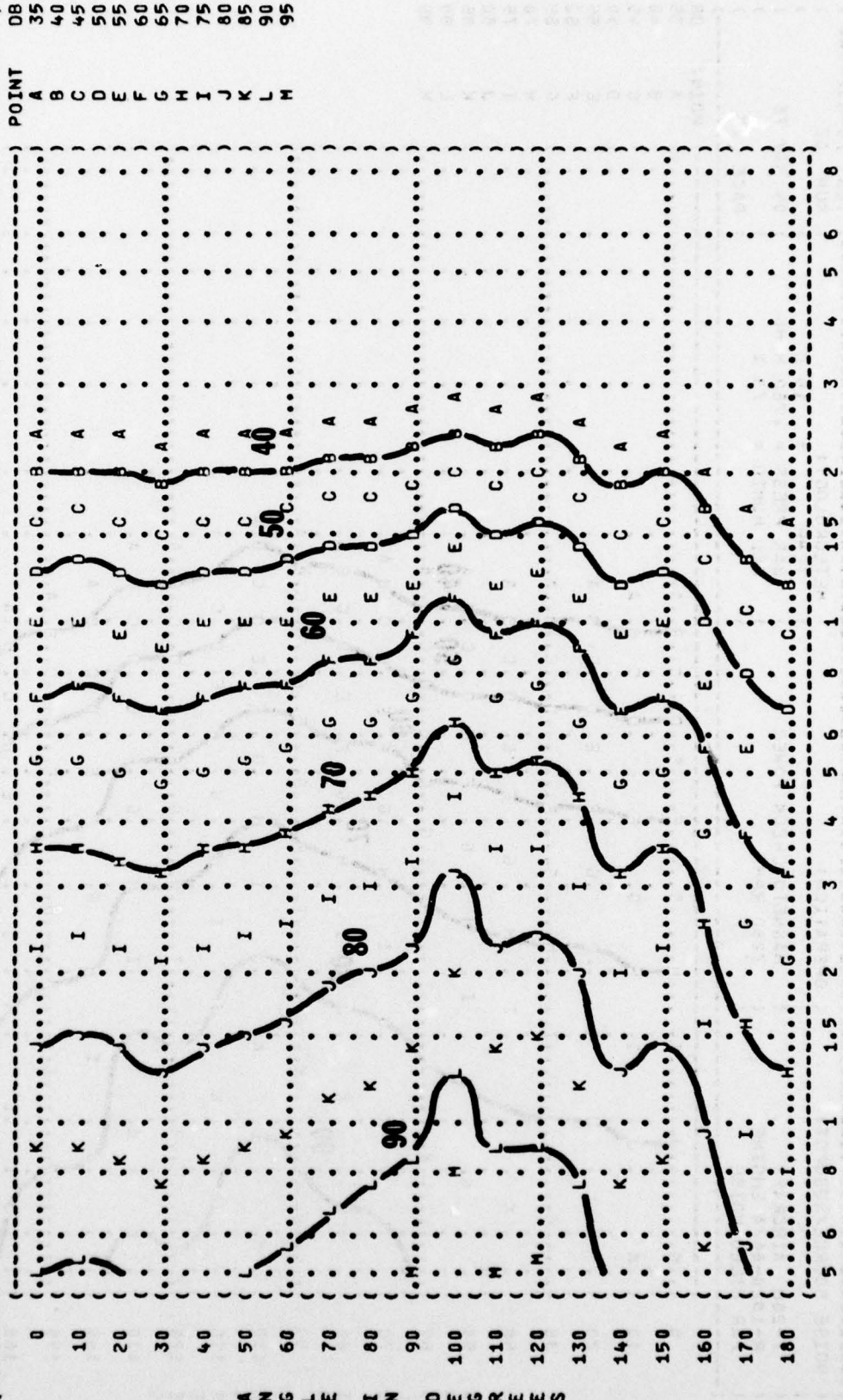
) PAGE 22



[illegible]



( FIGURE: SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (SPL)  
 ( 11 EQUAL LEVEL CONTOURS (DB)  
 ( 2000 HZ OCTAVE BAND  
 ( NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ( OPERATION: ( METEOROLOGY: ( POINT DB  
 ( T-28D AIRCRAFT ( MAGNETO CHECK POWER ( TEMP = 15 C A 35  
 ( R-1820-86/A ENGINE ( 2250 RPM ( BAR PRESS = .760 M HG B 40  
 ( FAR FIELD NOISE ( ( REL HUMID = 70 % C 45  
 ( ( ( RUN 02 D 50  
 ( ( ( 09 MAY 75 E 55  
 ( ( ( PAGE 24 F 60  
 ( ( ( G 65  
 ( ( ( H 70  
 ( ( ( I 75  
 ( ( ( J 80  
 ( ( ( K 85  
 ( ( ( L 90  
 ( ( ( M 95



DISTANCE FROM SOURCE (METERS)

11

**NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT:**

T-28D AIRCRAFT

R-1820-86/A ENGINE

## FAR FIELD NOISE

( OPERATIONS:

( MAGNETO CHECK POWER

( 2250 RPM

—

## 1) METEOROLOGY:

BAR PRESS = .760 M

) REL HUMID = 70 %

—

### IDENTIFICATION:

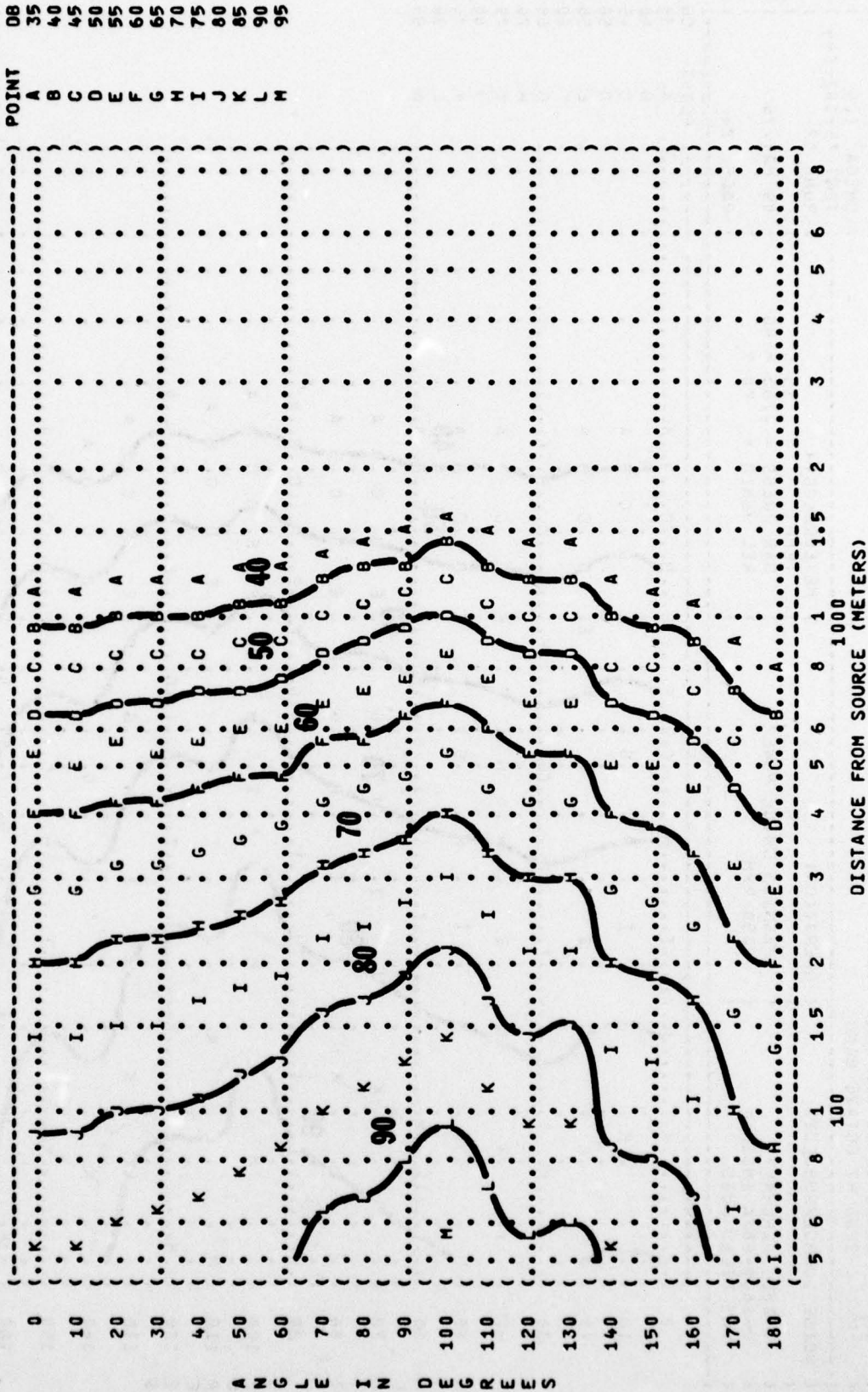
**OMEGA 1.4**

TEST 75-002-044

0 RUN 02

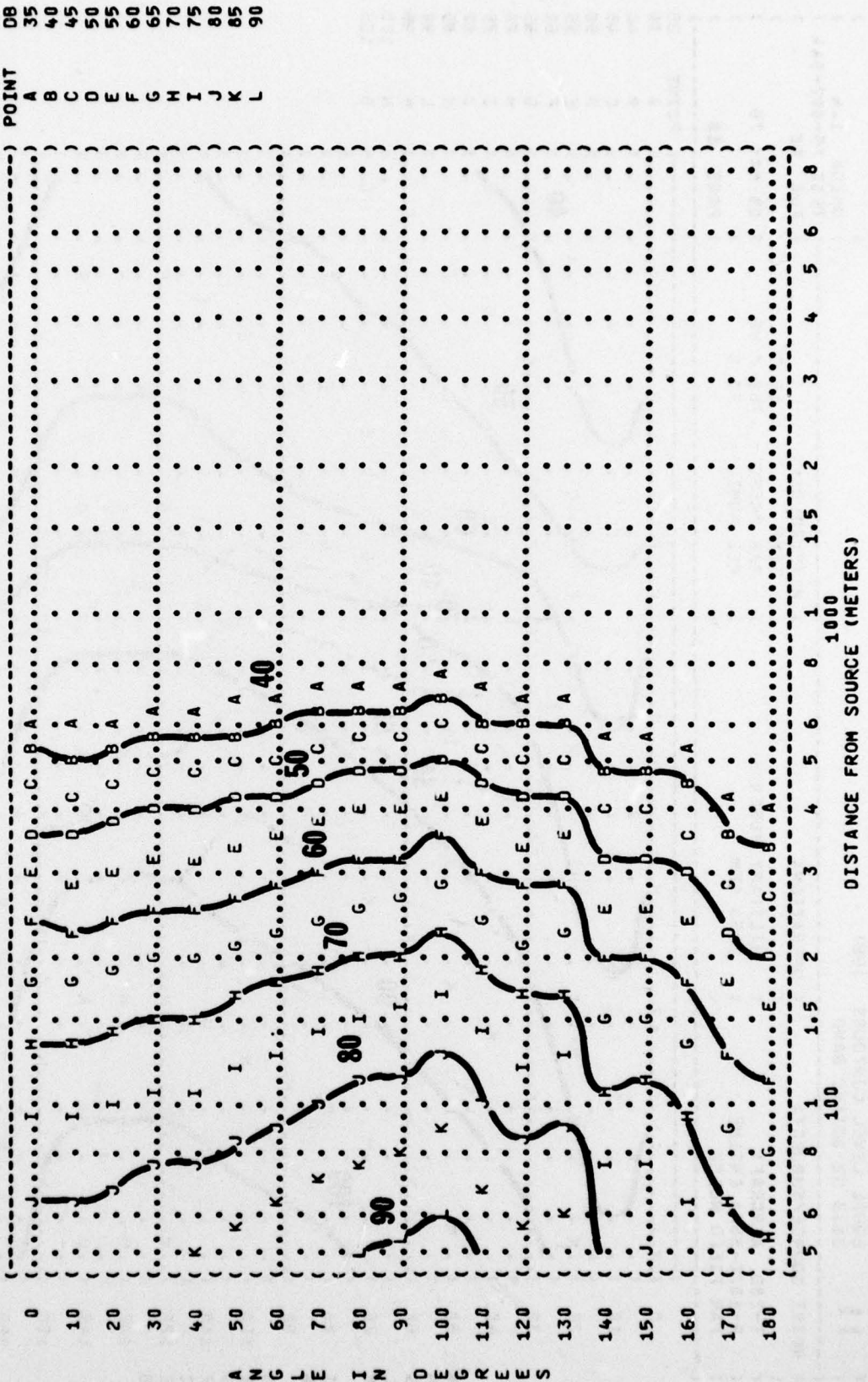
09 MAY 75

**PAGE 25**



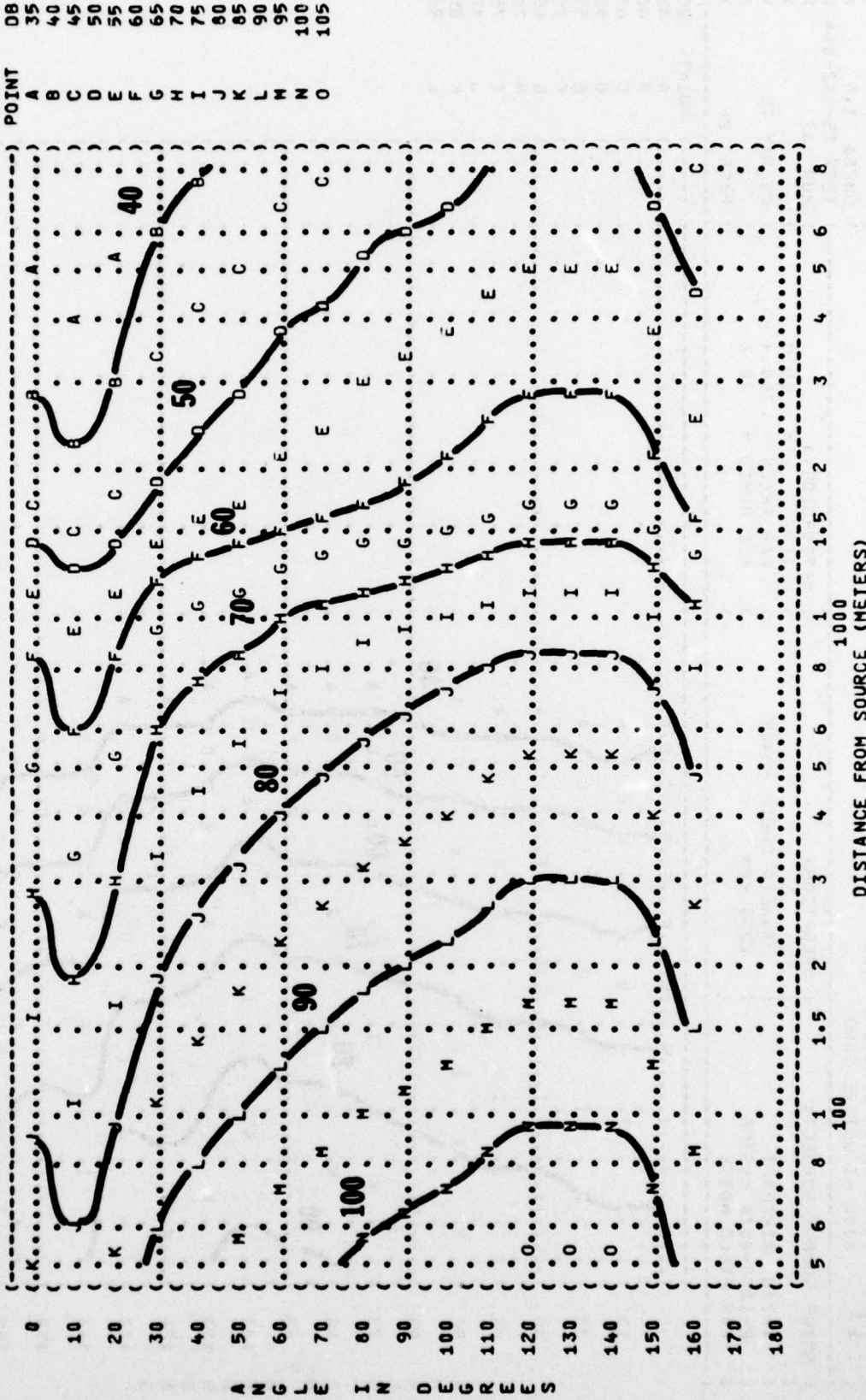


( FIGURE: SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (SPL) )  
 ( 11 EQUAL LEVEL CONTOURS (DB) )  
 ( 8000 HZ OCTAVE BAND )  
 ( NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: )  
 ( T-280 AIRCRAFT )  
 ( R-1820-86/A ENGINE )  
 ( FAR FIELD NOISE )  
 ( OPERATION: )  
 ( MAGNETO CHECK POWER )  
 ( 2250 RPM )  
 ( METEOROLOGY: )  
 ( TEMP = 15 C )  
 ( BAR PRESS = .760 M HG )  
 ( REL HUMID = 70 % )  
 ( IDENTIFICATION: )  
 ( OMEGA 1.4 )  
 ( TEST 75-002-044 )  
 ( RUN 02 )  
 ( 09 MAY 75 )  
 ( PAGE 26 )





( FIGURE: SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (SPL) )  
 ( 11 EQUAL LEVEL CONTOURS (DB) )  
 ( 31.5 HZ OCTAVE BAND )  
 ( NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: )  
 ( ) METEOROLOGY: )  
 ( ) TEMP = 15 C )  
 ( ) BAR PRESS = .760 M HG )  
 ( ) REL HUMID = 70 % )  
 ( ) OPERATION: )  
 ( ) MILITARY POWER )  
 ( ) 2650 RPM )  
 ( T-28D AIRCRAFT )  
 ( R-1020-86/A ENGINE )  
 ( FAR FIELD NOISE )  
 ( ) PAGE 18 )  
 ( IDENTIFICATION: )  
 ( ) OMEGA 1.4 )  
 ( TEST 75-002-044 )  
 ( RUN 03 )



A N G L E I N D E G R E E S



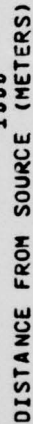


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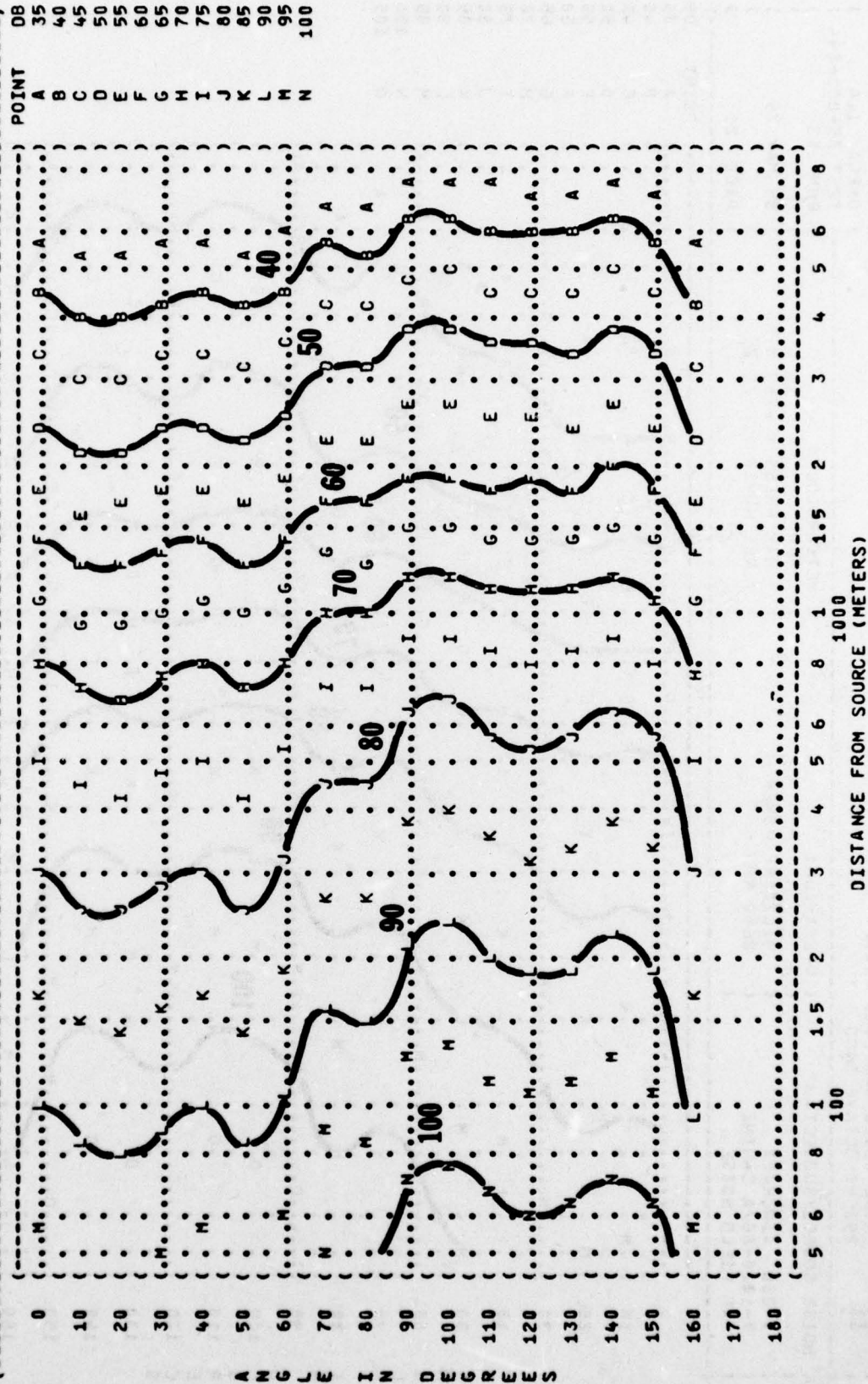
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**PAGE 21**



( FIGURE: SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (SPL) )  
 ( 11 EQUAL LEVEL CONTOURS (DB) )  
 ( 500 HZ OCTAVE BAND )  
 ( NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: )  
 ( T-280 AIRCRAFT )  
 ( R-1820-86/A ENGINE )  
 ( FAR FIELD NOISE )  
 ( OPERATION: )  
 ( MILITARY POWER )  
 ( 2650 RPM )  
 ( METEOROLOGY: )  
 ( TEMP = 15 C )  
 ( BAR PRESS = .760 M HG )  
 ( REL HUMID = 70 % )  
 ( IDENTIFICATION: )  
 ( OMEGA 1.4 )  
 ( TEST 75-002-044 )  
 ( RUN 03 )  
 ( 09 MAY 75 )  
 ( PAGE 22 )



ANGLE IN DEGREES



426 JE IN DEGREE







77

( FIGURE: SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (SPL)  
 ( 11 EQUAL LEVEL CONTOURS (DB)  
 ( 8000 HZ OCTAVE BAND  
 ( NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ( OPERATION:  
 ( T-280 AIRCRAFT ( MILITARY POWER  
 ( R-1820-86/A ENGINE ( 2650 RPM  
 ( FAR FIELD NOISE ( )  
 ( ) METEOROLOGY:  
 ( ) TEMP = 15 C  
 ( ) BAR PRESS = .760 M HG  
 ( ) REL HUMID = 70 %  
 ( ) PAGE 26  
 ( ) IDENTIFICATION:  
 ( ) OMEGA 1.4  
 ( ) TEST 75-002-044  
 ( ) RUN 03  
 ( ) 09 MAY 75

